



# School Breakfast: Making it Work in Large School Districts

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## About FRAC

The Food Research & Action Center (FRAC) is the leading national nonprofit organization working to eradicate poverty-related hunger and undernutrition in the United States. For more information about FRAC, or to sign up for FRAC's *Weekly News Digest*, monthly *Meals Matter: School Breakfast Newsletter*, and other child nutrition information visit [www.frac.org](http://www.frac.org).



# Introduction

School Breakfast Program participation nationally continued to grow in the 2016–2017 school year, connecting [nearly 12.2 million low-income students](#) with a nutritious morning meal so they start the day ready to learn. This represents an increase of [almost 70,000 students](#) from the prior school year.

The continued rise in school breakfast participation can be attributed to more school districts adopting innovative strategies that effectively address the barriers to participation, including late buses, long morning commutes, tight household budgets, and social stigma. These strategies include breakfast after the bell, which incorporates breakfast into the school day, and offering breakfast to all students free of charge. Breakfast after the bell service models, such as breakfast in the classroom, “grab and go,” and second chance breakfast (which allows students to eat breakfast later in the morning) all make it easier for students to access school breakfast. School districts can offer breakfast at no charge through various methods, such as the Community Eligibility Provision, a federal option that allows high-poverty schools to offer breakfast and lunch free of charge to all students.

As more school districts expand these winning strategies, the gap in the number of low-income students reached by the School Breakfast Program compared to the number in need is decreasing. More students are reaping the benefits of school breakfast, including higher academic achievement and test scores, elevated health and nutrition, and reduced absenteeism, tardiness, and behavior referrals. By breaking down barriers to school breakfast participation, school districts build up *all* their students’ potential for success.

For this report, the Food Research & Action Center (FRAC) surveyed 75 of America’s large school districts to analyze

school breakfast participation, identify strategies that school districts can implement to increase participation, and highlight school districts that have taken steps to increase their school breakfast participation.

FRAC set an ambitious, but achievable, goal of reaching 70 low-income students with breakfast for every 100 participating in school lunch; measured district performance against this metric and calculated the number of children not being served and the federal dollars lost in each school district as a result of not meeting this goal. Key findings show the progress made by some school districts, and the work that still needs to be done by others to reach even more students with school breakfast.

## Survey Sample

FRAC surveyed 75 large school districts to learn more about their school breakfast participation trends and best practices in expanding access to the program during the 2016–2017 school year.

- Completed surveys for the 75 school districts came from 34 states and the District of Columbia.
- The size of the school districts ranged from 10,417 students in Inglewood Unified School District (CA) to 1,155,789 students in the New York City Department of Education (NY).
- Thirty-two percent of surveyed school districts had student enrollments larger than 100,000 students.
- In 52 percent of the surveyed school districts, 70 percent or more of the students were certified to receive free or reduced-price meals.<sup>1</sup>

*(See Table A in the Appendix for a full list of enrollment and free and reduced-price percentages.)*

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## School District Key Findings

On an average school day in the 2016–2017 school year, the School Breakfast Program served over 2.4 million low-income students across the 75 school districts surveyed for this report. Over half of the surveyed school districts increased school breakfast participation, compared to the previous year.<sup>2</sup>

## Top-Performing School Districts

During the 2016–2017 school year, 22 of the surveyed school districts reached FRAC’s goal of serving 70 low-income children school breakfast for every 100 participating in school lunch. Among the 22 top-performing school districts, all combined to varying degrees the winning strategies of breakfast after the bell and offering breakfast at no charge to all students. Eleven of the top-performing school districts broadly implemented the strategies of offering breakfast after the bell in a majority, or nearly a majority of schools and also offered breakfast at no charge to all students in all schools. The following table shows these 22 highest-performing school districts.

*(See Table B in the Appendix for a full list that ranks all participating school districts.)*



### Los Angeles Unified School District (CA)

Los Angeles Unified School District (CA) continued to lead in school breakfast participation, and was the only school district to serve more breakfasts than lunches to low-income students. Even with already high rates of participation in the 2015–2016 school year, Los Angeles Unified School District managed to reach more students during the 2016–2017 school year, serving breakfast to an additional 9,486 students on an average school day. The key to this school district’s success stems from offering breakfast at no charge in nearly all schools and broadly implementing breakfast after the bell.

**School Districts Meeting FRAC’s Goal of 70 Low-Income Children Participating in the School Breakfast Program (SBP) per 100 Participating in the National School Lunch Program (NSLP), School Year 2016–2017**

| School District                                   | Ratio of Free & Reduced-Price Students in SBP per 100 in NSLP |
|---|---|
| Los Angeles Unified School District (CA)          | 116.1 <sup>3</sup>  |
| San Antonio Independent School District (TX)      | 94.1  |
| Newburgh Enlarged City School District (NY)       | 93.7  |
| Newark Public Schools (NJ)                        | 92.3  |
| Boise School District (ID)                        | 90.8  |
| Houston Independent School District (TX)          | 87.1  |
| Dallas Independent School District (TX)           | 82.3  |
| Rochester City School District (NY)               | 81.5  |
| Kansas City, Kansas Public Schools (KS)           | 79.4  |
| San Diego Unified School District (CA)            | 77.9  |
| Little Rock School District (AR)                  | 77.5  |
| Syracuse City School District (NY)                | 77.0  |
| Richmond Public Schools (VA)                      | 76.5  |
| Fort Wayne Community Schools (IN)                 | 76.2  |
| Compton Unified School District (CA)              | 75.1  |
| Savannah-Chatham County Public School System (GA) | 75.0  |
| Duval County Public Schools (FL)                  | 74.2  |
| Reading School District (PA)                      | 73.3  |
| Columbus City Schools (OH)                        | 71.5  |
| Tulsa Public Schools (OK)                         | 71.5  |
| Cincinnati Public Schools (OH)                    | 70.3  |
| Shelby County Schools (TN)                        | 70.1  |

## School Districts With Room to Improve

Fifty-three of the 75 school districts surveyed did not reach FRAC’s goal of serving school breakfast to 70 low-income students for every 100 participating in school lunch, with Miami-Dade County Public Schools (FL), San Bernardino City Unified School District (CA), and School District U-46 (Elgin, IL) serving the fewest, 39.9-to-100, 36.2-to-100, and 35.1-to-100, respectively. Had these 53 school districts met this goal, an additional 476,000 low-income students would have started the day with school breakfast.



The table below lists the 10 lowest-performing school districts included in this report. Despite being on this list, five of these school districts — Inglewood Unified School District (CA), Long Beach Unified School District (CA), New York City Department of Education (NY), Sacramento City Unified School District (CA), and San Bernardino City Unified School District (CA) — increased their school breakfast average daily participation from the previous school year to the 2016–2017 school year.

### Ten Lowest-Performing School Districts in School Breakfast Participation, School Year 2016–2017

| School District                                  | Ratio of Free & Reduced-Price Students in SBP per 100 in NSLP |
|--|---|
| School District U-46 (Elgin, IL)                 | 35.1  |
| San Bernardino City Unified School District (CA) | 36.2  |
| Miami-Dade County Public Schools (FL)            | 39.9  |
| Oakland Unified School District (CA)             | 40.2  |
| Long Beach Unified School District (CA)          | 41.0  |
| Hawaii Department of Education (HI)              | 41.8  |
| New York City Department of Education (NY)       | 44.6  |
| Broward County Public Schools (FL)               | 44.9  |
| Sacramento City Unified School District (CA)     | 45.0  |
| Inglewood Unified School District (CA)           | 45.2  |

### Making Progress

The New York City Department of Education (NY) was one of the lowest-performing school districts; however, it increased its average daily participation in school breakfast by 11.4 percent from the previous school year, reaching 23,198 more students by implementing an additional 187 breakfast after the bell programs. Future growth is also anticipated due to implementing community eligibility districtwide during the 2017–2018 school year.

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## How the School Breakfast Program Works

### Who Operates the School Breakfast Program?

Any public school, nonprofit private school, or residential child care institution can participate in the national School Breakfast Program and receive federal funds for each breakfast served. The program is administered at the federal level by the U.S. Department of Agriculture and in each state typically through the state department of education or agriculture.

### Who can Participate in the School Breakfast Program?

Any student attending a school that offers the program can eat breakfast. What the federal government covers, and what a student pays, depends on family income:

- Children from families with incomes at or below 130 percent of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL) are eligible for free school meals.
- Children from families with incomes between 130 to 185 percent of the FPL qualify for reduced-price meals and can be charged no more than 30 cents per breakfast.
- Children from families with incomes above 185 percent of the FPL pay charges (referred to as “paid meals”), which are set by the school.

Other federal and, in some cases, state rules, however, make it possible to offer free meals to all children, or to all children in households with incomes under 185 percent of the FPL, especially in schools with high proportions of low-income children.

### How are Children Certified for Free or Reduced-Price Meals?

Most children are certified for free or reduced-price meals via applications collected by the school district at the beginning of the school year or during the year. However, children in households participating in the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP), Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), and the Food

Distribution Program on Indian Reservations (FDPIR), as well as foster youth, migrant, homeless, or runaway youth, and Head Start participants are “categorically eligible” (automatically eligible) for free school meals and can be certified without submitting a school meal application.

School districts are required to “directly certify” children in households participating in SNAP for free school meals through data matching of SNAP records with school enrollment lists. School districts also have the option of directly certifying other categorically eligible children as well. Some states also utilize income information from Medicaid to directly certify students as eligible for free and reduced-price school meals.

Schools should also use data from the state to certify categorically eligible students and they can coordinate with other personnel, such as the school district’s homeless and migrant education liaisons, to obtain documentation to certify children for free school meals. Some categorically eligible children may be missed in this process, requiring the household to submit a school meals application. However, these households are not required to complete the income information section of the application.

### How are School Districts Reimbursed?

The federal reimbursement rate the school receives for each meal served depends on whether a student is receiving free, reduced-price, or paid meals.

For the 2016–2017 school year, schools received

- \$1.71 per free breakfast;
- \$1.41 per reduced-price breakfast; and
- \$0.29 per “paid” breakfast.

“Severe need” schools received an additional 33 cents for each free or reduced-price breakfast served. Schools are considered severe need if at least 40 percent of the lunches served during the second preceding school year were free or reduced-price.

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## School Districts Moving in the Right Direction

Thirty-nine — slightly more than half — of the school districts surveyed increased school breakfast participation in the 2016–2017 school year, from the 2015–2016 school year.<sup>4</sup> The school districts with the largest percentage growth in average daily participation in school breakfast — District of Columbia Public Schools (DC), Compton Unified School District (CA),<sup>5</sup> Minneapolis School District (MN), Newburgh Enlarged City School District (NY), and Austin Independent School District (TX) — all greatly increased the number of schools that offer breakfast after the bell.

*(See Table C in the Appendix for a full list of changes in low-income student participation in school breakfast between school year 2015–2016 and school year 2016–2017.)*

## Best Practices

### Serving Breakfast After the Bell

When all students participate, breakfast after the bell becomes part of school culture and supports a healthy learning environment.

All of the 22 top-performing districts, except Columbus City Schools (OH), offer breakfast after the bell in a majority or close to a majority of their schools. Seventy-two of the 75 surveyed school districts reported operating breakfast after the bell in some or all of their schools. As more school districts expand the use of breakfast after the bell in more schools, more low-income students will be reached.

*(See Table D in the Appendix for a full list of school districts operating a breakfast after the bell program, and a breakdown of the number of schools by breakfast model.)*

### Breakfast After the Bell

Implementing a breakfast after the bell model that moves breakfast out of the school cafeteria served before school starts — making it more accessible and a part of the regular school day — has proven to be the most successful strategy for increasing school breakfast participation. Breakfast after the bell overcomes timing, convenience, and stigma barriers that get in the way of children participating in school breakfast and are even more impactful when they are combined with offering breakfast at no charge to all students. Schools generally use one or more of three options when offering breakfast after the bell:

- **Breakfast in the Classroom:** Meals are delivered to and eaten in the classroom at the start of the school day.

- **“Grab and Go”:** Children (particularly older students) can quickly grab the components of their breakfast from carts or kiosks in the hallway or the cafeteria line to eat in their classroom or in common areas.
- **Second Chance Breakfast:** Students are offered a second chance to eat breakfast after homeroom or first period. Many middle and high school students are not hungry first thing in the morning. Serving these students breakfast after first period allows them ample time to arrive to class promptly, while still providing them the opportunity to get a nutritious start to the day.



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## Offering Breakfast at No Charge to All Students

Eliminating school breakfast fees is key to ensuring that financial barriers do not keep students from participating. Offering breakfast at no charge to all students removes the stigma associated with means-tested school breakfast, opens the program to children from families that would struggle to pay the reduced-price copayment or the paid breakfast charges, and streamlines the implementation of breakfast after the bell. In general, school districts find it financially viable to offer breakfast to all students at no charge if at least 70 percent of the students (either in a specific school or district-wide) are certified to receive free or reduced-price school meals, and some districts with even lower percentages of low-income students are able to successfully offer school breakfast at no charge to all students.

All surveyed school districts, with the exception of one — School District U-46 (Elgin, IL) — reported offering breakfast at no charge to all students in all or some schools in school year 2016–2017.

- Thirty-seven school districts reported offering breakfast at no charge to all students in all schools in school year 2016–2017.
- Thirty-seven school districts reported serving breakfast at no charge to all students in some schools in school year 2016–2017.

*(See Table E in the Appendix for a full list of school districts offering breakfast at no charge to students.)*

### Offering Breakfast Free to All

Many high-poverty schools are able to offer free meals for all students, with federal reimbursements based on the proportions of low-income children in the school. Providing breakfast at no charge to all students helps remove the stigma often associated with means-tested school breakfast (that breakfast in school is for “the poor kids”), opens the program to children from families that would struggle to pay the reduced-price copayment or the paid breakfast charges, and streamlines the implementation of breakfast in the classroom and other alternative service models. Schools can offer free breakfast to all students through the following options:

- **Community Eligibility Provision:** Community eligibility schools are high-poverty schools that offer free breakfast and lunch to all students and do not have to collect, process, or verify school meal applications, or keep track of meals by fee category, resulting in significant administrative savings and increased participation. For more information on community eligibility, see page 10.

- **Provision 2:** Schools using Provision 2 (referring to a provision of the National School Lunch Act) do not need to collect, process, or verify school meal applications or keep track of meals by fee category for at least three out of every four years. Schools collect school meal applications and count and claim meals by fee category during year one of the multi-year cycle, called the “base year.” Those data then determine the federal reimbursement and are used for future years in the cycle. Provision 2 schools have the option to serve only breakfast or lunch, or both breakfast and lunch, to all students at no charge, and use economies of scale from increased participation and significant administrative savings to offset the cost of offering free meals to all students.
- **Nonpricing:** No fees are collected from students, while schools continue to receive federal reimbursements for the breakfasts served under the three-tier federal fee categories (free, reduced-price, and paid).

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## Community Eligibility

The Community Eligibility Provision is one mechanism facilitating high-poverty school districts offering breakfast and lunch at no charge to all students. During the 2016–2017 school year, 59 school districts included in this report operated community eligibility.

Only 16 school districts surveyed for this report did not operate community eligibility in any schools in the 2016–2017 school year. Of these, 11 school districts offered free breakfast to all students in all of their schools, and four offered free school breakfast to all students in some schools through federal reimbursement options other than community eligibility. As previously noted, one school district, School District U-46 (Elgin, IL) did not offer free breakfast in any of its schools.

Fifty-three of the school districts surveyed stated that in the 2017–2018 school year, they either expanded

community eligibility to additional schools or have the same number of schools participating as in the previous school year.<sup>6</sup>

Orange County Public Schools (FL), San Diego Unified School District (CA), and Oakland Unified School District (CA) have significantly increased the number of schools using community eligibility in the 2017–2018 school year, and have added 84, 54, and 49 schools, respectively. Sacramento City Unified School District (CA) did not operate community eligibility in any of its schools during the 2016–2017 school year, but implemented the provision in 11 schools in the 2017–2018 school year.

School districts can use a number of strategies to maximize the reach of community eligibility. For more information, visit FRAC’s [community eligibility webpage](#).

*(See Table F in the Appendix for a full list of school districts that are using community eligibility.)*

## How Community Eligibility Works

Authorized by the Healthy, Hunger-Free Kids Act of 2010, and phased in first in select states and then nationwide, the Community Eligibility Provision allows high-poverty schools to offer breakfast and lunch free of charge to all students and to realize significant administrative savings by eliminating school meal applications. Any district, group of schools in a district, or school with 40 percent or more “identified students” — children who are eligible for free school meals who already are identified by means other than an individual household application — can choose to participate.

“Identified students” may be

- children who are directly certified for free school meals through data matching because their households receive SNAP, TANF, or FDPIR benefits or, in some states, Medicaid benefits;
- children who are certified for free meals without an application because they are homeless, migrant, enrolled in Head Start, or in foster care.

Community eligibility schools are reimbursed for meals served, based on a formula. Because of evidence that the ratio of all eligible children-to-children in these identified categories would be 1.6-to-1, Congress built that into the formula. Reimbursements to the school are calculated by multiplying the percentage of identified students by 1.6 to determine the percentage of meals that will be reimbursed at the federal free rate. For example, a school with 50 percent identified students would be reimbursed at the free rate for 80 percent of the meals eaten (50 multiplied by 1.6 = 80), and 20 percent at the paid rate.

School districts also may choose to participate districtwide or group schools however they choose if the district or group has an overall identified student percentage of 40 percent or higher.

Find out which schools in your state or community are participating or eligible for the Community Eligibility Provision with the [Food Research & Action Center’s database](#).

# Untapped Federal Dollars: The Fiscal Cost of Low School Breakfast Participation

School districts with low school breakfast participation not only miss out on the educational and health benefits from this important meal, but also forgo financial benefits. School districts, especially those in low-income areas, leave a significant amount of federal dollars on the table when schools do not invest in maximizing school breakfast participation. When school nutrition departments increase their federal reimbursements, they are able to build stronger school breakfast and lunch programs that improved nutritional quality, are more appealing to students, and reduce plate waste.

Using data provided by the surveyed school districts, FRAC is able to calculate the amount of federal reimbursements that are left on the table for every school district that does not meet the goal of serving 70 low-income students school breakfast for every 100 low-income students eating school lunch. Table G in the Appendix presents the full list of school districts' additional participation and federal funding if 70 low-income students were served school breakfast per 100 receiving school lunch in school year 2016–2017. The table below calculates the losses incurred by the 10 school districts studied in this report that would recoup the most federal dollars if they achieved FRAC's benchmark. Among these 10 school districts, nearly \$96 million in additional federal funding combined is being missed.

## Additional Participation and Federal Funding if 70 Low-Income Students Were Served Breakfast per 100 Receiving Lunch, School Year 2016–2017

| School District                                  | Additional Low-Income Students in Breakfast if 70 per 100 in Lunch | Additional Federal Funding if 70 Low-Income Breakfast Students per 100 Receiving Lunch |
|--|--|--|
| New York City Department of Education (NY)       | 128,609  | \$ 38,318,040  |
| Miami-Dade County Public Schools (FL)            | 51,232   | \$ 15,593,424  |
| Chicago Public Schools (IL)                      | 26,480   | \$ 8,059,920   |
| Broward County Public Schools (FL)               | 25,882   | \$ 7,770,036   |
| School District of Palm Beach County (FL)        | 17,345   | \$ 5,228,850   |
| Hawaii Department of Education (HI)              | 16,583   | \$ 5,005,898   |
| Orange County Public Schools (FL)                | 15,781   | \$ 4,803,103   |
| Baltimore City Public Schools (MD)               | 13,681   | \$ 3,953,607   |
| San Bernardino City Unified School District (CA) | 11,873   | \$ 3,630,688   |
| Polk County School District (FL)                 | 11,756   | \$ 3,576,909   |

## Conclusion

The School Breakfast Program helps ensure that students start their day with the nutrition they need to be successful in and out of school. However, not all school breakfast programs are created equal. The traditional school breakfast offered in the cafeteria before the regular school day misses too many children. While nearly all the school districts included in this report are implementing to a degree the proven strategies of serving breakfast after

the bell, and offering breakfast at no charge to all students, such as through the Community Eligibility Provision, most of the districts can, and should, increase the number of schools adopting these best practices to ensure more children get the nutrition they need to learn and thrive in the classroom and beyond. For more information on school breakfast, visit FRAC's [school breakfast web page](#).

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## Technical Notes

In the summer of 2017, FRAC distributed an electronic survey to 109 large school districts. FRAC selected the districts based on the number of students and on diversity of geographic representation. The survey — composed primarily of multiple-choice questions — asked school districts about school breakfast participation trends and practices.

The findings of this report are based on completed surveys from 73 school districts' food service staff and data provided by Maryland Hunger Solutions for two Maryland school districts.

The goals of the survey were to

- determine the extent to which these districts reach children, especially low-income children, with the School Breakfast Program;
- assess the number of additional low-income students who would be served if the districts achieved higher participation rates, and determine the federal dollars lost to the districts as a result of not providing these meals;
- discover the most effective practices and strategies that school districts are using to increase participation, including offering breakfast free to all students and implementing breakfast after the bell programs; and
- collect information on promising practices in the districts that might serve as national models for increasing school breakfast participation by low-income students.

Participation in the school meals programs was determined by self-reported numbers provided by each district as part of the survey. For each program, the total number of meals served in school year 2016–2017 was divided by the total number of serving days to determine average daily participation.

The cost estimate for federal funding lost was based on a calculation of the average daily number of children receiving free or reduced-price breakfast for every 100 children receiving free or reduced-price lunch during the same school year. FRAC then calculated the number of additional children who would be reached if each district

met FRAC's goal (a ratio of 70 participating in school breakfast to 100 participating in school lunch). FRAC then multiplied this unserved population by the reimbursement rate for the number of serving days provided by the school district. In order to determine the reimbursement, FRAC assumed that each district's proportion of students qualifying for free and reduced-price meals would remain the same.

## District Notes

Columbus City Schools (OH) reported that 100 students in the district were certified for free and reduced-price meals in school year 2016–2017. Community eligibility data provided by the Ohio Department of Education confirmed that 100 was the percentage of students eligible for free school meals, not the total number of low-income students. Table A was updated to reflect this. The school district did not provide breakfast participation data for school year 2015–2016. Therefore, Table C does not include values for Columbus City Schools. No analysis on change in the number of low-income students served from the previous school year could be conducted.

East Baton Rouge Parish School District (LA) reported that 96 students were certified for free and reduced-price meals in school year 2016–2017. Community eligibility data provided by the Louisiana Department of Education confirmed that 96 was the percentage of students eligible for free school meals, not the total number of low-income students. Table A was updated to reflect this.

Inglewood Unified School District (CA) reported that 86 students were certified for free and reduced-price meals in school year 2016–2017. Based on data provided by the district regarding the number of free and reduced-price meals served on an average day, 86 students certified for free and reduced-price meals is not correct. Follow up with the district was attempted, but without response, so these data were omitted from Table A.

Baltimore City Public Schools (MD) and Prince George's County Public Schools' (MD) district contact info is not provided in Table H because their surveys were filled out using data from Maryland Hunger Solutions.

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## Endnotes

- <sup>1</sup> The number of free and reduced-price certified students is unavailable for Inglewood Unified School District (CA).
- <sup>2</sup> Breakfast data from the 2015–2016 school year is unavailable for one of the districts: Columbus City Schools (OH).
- <sup>3</sup> Los Angeles Unified School District (CA) served school breakfasts to more low-income children than it served lunches in school year 2016–2017. The district served breakfast to 299,041 low-income children and served lunch to 257,486 low-income children on an average school day, resulting in more than 100 low-income children eating breakfast for every 100 low-income children eating lunch.
- <sup>4</sup> Breakfast data from the 2015–2016 school year is unavailable for one of the districts: Columbus City Schools (OH).
- <sup>5</sup> Compton Unified School District (CA) implemented breakfast after the bell programs in new schools during the 2016–2017 school year; however, the number of schools using breakfast after the bell programs in school year 2015–2016 was not reported, making a comparison from the previous school year not possible.
- <sup>6</sup> The reason five school districts — Atlanta Public Schools (GA), Baltimore City Public Schools (MD), Bibb County School District (GA), Dallas Independent School District (TX), and San Antonio Independent School District (TX) — showed decreases in the number of schools operating community eligibility when comparing 2016–2017 school year data with 2017–2018 school year is more likely attributed to school consolidation and closures rather than schools dropping out of the provision. Montgomery County Public Schools (MD) did stop using community eligibility in two of its schools during the 2017–2018 school year. Portland Public Schools (OR) did stop using community eligibility in 12 of its schools during the 2017–2018 school year.

**Table A****Student Enrollment and Number of Students Certified for Free and Reduced-Price Meals, School Year 2016–2017**

| <b>School District</b>                        | <b>State</b> | <b>Enrollment</b> | <b>Free &amp; Reduced-Price Certified</b> | <b>Free &amp; Reduced-Price Percent of Enrollment</b> |
|---|--------------|-------------------|---|---|
| Albuquerque Public Schools                    | NM           | 86,884            | 60,614                                    | 69.8 %  |
| Anchorage School District                     | AK           | 47,874            | 23,316                                    | 48.7 %  |
| Atlanta Public Schools                        | GA           | 53,185            | 39,784                                    | 74.8 %  |
| Austin Independent School District            | TX           | 83,241            | 46,268                                    | 55.6 %  |
| Baltimore City Public Schools                 | MD           | 82,564            | 71,240                                    | 86.3 %  |
| Bibb County School District                   | GA           | 24,227            | 24,013                                    | 99.1 %  |
| Boise School District                         | ID           | 26,694            | 10,222                                    | 38.3 %  |
| Boston Public Schools                         | MA           | 56,705            | 37,999                                    | 67.0 %  |
| Brentwood Union Free School District          | NY           | 20,392            | 17,172                                    | 84.2 %  |
| Broward County Public Schools                 | FL           | 223,973           | 147,935                                   | 66.1 %  |
| Charleston County School District             | SC           | 50,938            | 29,064                                    | 57.1 %  |
| Charlotte-Mecklenburg Schools                 | NC           | 150,907           | 86,697                                    | 57.5 %  |
| Chicago Public Schools                        | IL           | 342,390           | 342,390                                   | 100.0 %   |
| Cincinnati Public Schools                     | OH           | 36,983            | 31,776                                    | 85.9 %  |
| Clark County School District                  | NV           | 327,753           | 209,485                                   | 63.9 %  |
| Columbus City Schools                         | OH           | 50,128            | 50,128*                                   | 100.0 %   |
| Compton Unified School District               | CA           | 22,062            | 19,194                                    | 87.0 %  |
| Cypress-Fairbanks Independent School District | TX           | 114,960           | 56,843                                    | 49.4 %  |
| Dallas Independent School District            | TX           | 157,306           | 155,261                                   | 98.7 %  |
| DeKalb County School District                 | GA           | 101,284           | 72,402                                    | 71.5 %  |
| Des Moines Public Schools                     | IA           | 33,561            | 24,739                                    | 73.7 %  |
| District of Columbia Public Schools           | DC           | 50,088            | 36,356                                    | 72.6 %  |
| Durham Public Schools                         | NC           | 33,941            | 22,456                                    | 66.2 %  |
| Duval County Public Schools                   | FL           | 113,394           | 84,964                                    | 74.9 %  |
| East Baton Rouge Parish School District       | LA           | 40,144            | 38,538**                                  | 96.0 %  |
| Erie School District                          | PA           | 12,505            | 12,505                                    | 100.0 %   |
| Fort Wayne Community Schools                  | IN           | 29,126            | 23,301                                    | 80.0 %  |
| Fulton County Schools                         | GA           | 91,407            | 42,530                                    | 46.5 %  |
| Hawaii Department of Education                | HI           | 179,902           | 78,945                                    | 43.9 %  |
| Hillsborough County Public Schools            | FL           | 193,442           | 124,177                                   | 64.2 %  |
| Houston County Schools                        | GA           | 29,003            | 17,320                                    | 59.7 %  |
| Houston Independent School District           | TX           | 216,801           | 163,382                                   | 75.4 %  |
| Inglewood Unified School District             | CA           | 10,417            | N/A***                                    | N/A***  |
| Jefferson County Public Schools               | KY           | 100,063           | 65,845                                    | 65.8 %  |
| Kansas City, Kansas Public Schools            | KS           | 22,702            | 18,286                                    | 80.5 %  |
| Knox County Schools                           | TN           | 60,873            | 33,017                                    | 54.2 %  |
| Little Rock School District                   | AR           | 24,383            | 17,255                                    | 70.8 %  |
| Long Beach Unified School District            | CA           | 77,588            | 49,191                                    | 63.4 %  |
| Los Angeles Unified School District           | CA           | 519,274           | 420,626                                   | 81.0 %  |
| Mesa Public Schools                           | AZ           | 63,663            | 45,157                                    | 70.9 %  |

**Table A** CONTINUED**Student Enrollment and Number of Students Certified for Free and Reduced-Price Meals, School Year 2016–2017**

| <b>School District</b>                       | <b>State</b> | <b>Enrollment</b> | <b>Free &amp; Reduced-Price Certified</b> | <b>Free &amp; Reduced-Price Percent of Enrollment</b> |
|--|--------------|-------------------|---|---|
| Metro Nashville Public Schools               | TN           | 87,743            | 87,743                                    | 100.0 %   |
| Miami-Dade County Public Schools             | FL           | 294,765           | 230,743                                   | 78.3 %  |
| Milwaukee Public Schools                     | WI           | 78,854            | 78,854                                    | 100.0 %   |
| Minneapolis Public Schools                   | MN           | 36,515            | 22,610                                    | 61.9 %  |
| Montgomery County Public Schools             | MD           | 161,970           | 55,142                                    | 34.0 %  |
| New York City Department of Education        | NY           | 1,155,789         | 732,329                                   | 63.4 %  |
| Newark Public Schools                        | NJ           | 36,281            | 30,101                                    | 83.0 %  |
| Newburgh Enlarged City School District       | NY           | 11,350            | 10,763                                    | 94.8 %  |
| Oakland Unified School District              | CA           | 41,155            | 26,971                                    | 65.5 %  |
| Oklahoma City Public Schools                 | OK           | 42,307            | 37,132                                    | 87.8 %  |
| Omaha Public Schools                         | NE           | 52,478            | 37,636                                    | 71.7 %  |
| Orange County Public Schools                 | FL           | 186,332           | 127,446                                   | 68.4 %  |
| Pinellas County Schools                      | FL           | 108,794           | 55,481                                    | 51.0 %  |
| Pittsburgh Public Schools                    | PA           | 24,250            | 22,214                                    | 91.6 %  |
| Polk County School District                  | FL           | 89,649            | 82,542                                    | 92.1 %  |
| Portland Public Schools                      | OR           | 49,189            | 21,501                                    | 43.7%   |
| Prince George’s County Public Schools        | MD           | 131,731           | 81,069                                    | 61.5 %  |
| Reading School District                      | PA           | 17,131            | 17,131                                    | 100.0 %   |
| Richmond Public Schools                      | VA           | 23,162            | 23,162                                    | 100.0 %   |
| Rochester City School District               | NY           | 29,635            | 29,635                                    | 100.0 %   |
| Sacramento City Unified School District      | CA           | 45,371            | 24,412                                    | 53.8 %  |
| Salt Lake City School District               | UT           | 24,662            | 6,274                                     | 25.4 %  |
| San Antonio Independent School District      | TX           | 52,878            | 51,027                                    | 96.5 %  |
| San Bernardino City Unified School District  | CA           | 51,610            | 44,009                                    | 85.3 %  |
| San Diego Unified School District            | CA           | 128,240           | 74,996                                    | 58.5 %  |
| Savannah-Chatham County Public School System | GA           | 38,108            | 24,854                                    | 65.2 %  |
| School District of Palm Beach County         | FL           | 184,321           | 117,427                                   | 63.7 %  |
| School District of Philadelphia              | PA           | 134,133           | 134,133                                   | 100.0 %   |
| School District U-46 (Elgin)                 | IL           | 40,128            | 22,668                                    | 56.5 %  |
| Shelby County Schools                        | TN           | 113,029           | 113,029                                   | 100.0 %   |
| Syracuse City School District                | NY           | 20,479            | 16,496                                    | 80.6 %  |
| Toledo Public Schools                        | OH           | 21,531            | 19,148                                    | 88.9 %  |
| Tulsa Public Schools                         | OK           | 38,587            | 30,911                                    | 80.1 %  |
| Wake County Public Schools                   | NC           | 164,903           | 59,740                                    | 36.2 %  |
| Waterbury Public Schools                     | CT           | 18,950            | 18,950                                    | 100.0 %   |

\*Columbus City Schools reported that 100 students were certified for free and reduced-price meals in school year 2016–2017. Using community eligibility data provided by the Ohio Department of Education, it was confirmed that 100 percent of students are certified for free and reduced-price meals based on their community eligibility identified student percentage, which determines the percent of meals reimbursed at the free rate. Table A was updated to reflect this.

\*\*East Baton Rouge Parish School District reported that 96 students were certified for free and reduced-price meals in school year 2016–2017. Using community eligibility data provided by the Louisiana Department of Education, it was confirmed that 96 percent of students are certified for free and reduced-price meals based on their identified student percentage, which determines the percent of meals reimbursed at the free rate. Table A was updated to reflect this.

\*\*\*Inglewood Unified School District reported that 86 students were certified for free and reduced-price meals in school year 2016–2017. Based on data provided by the district regarding the number of free and reduced-price meals served on an average day, 86 students certified for free and reduced-price meals is not correct. Follow up with the district was attempted, but without response, so these data were omitted from Table A.

**Table B**

## Low-Income (Free and Reduced-Price) Student Participation in the School Breakfast Program (SBP) Compared to the National School Lunch Program (NSLP), School Year 2016–2017

| School District                               | State | SBP Free & Reduced-Price Average Daily Participation | NSLP Free & Reduced-Price Average Daily Participation | Ratio of Free & Reduced-Price Students in SBP per 100 in NSLP | Rank |
|---|-------|--|---|---|------|
| Albuquerque Public Schools                    | NM    | 21,790   | 36,107  | 60.3  | 43   |
| Anchorage School District                     | AK    | 8,993  | 14,701  | 61.2  | 40   |
| Atlanta Public Schools                        | GA    | 19,756   | 28,602  | 69.1  | 26   |
| Austin Independent School District            | TX    | 20,577   | 33,734  | 61.0  | 41   |
| Baltimore City Public Schools                 | MD    | 29,621   | 61,859  | 47.9  | 62   |
| Bibb County School District                   | GA    | 11,320   | 18,600  | 60.9  | 42   |
| Boise School District                         | ID    | 7,161  | 7,885   | 90.8  | 5    |
| Boston Public Schools                         | MA    | 21,321   | 35,861  | 59.5  | 45   |
| Brentwood Union Free School District          | NY    | 7,728  | 11,855  | 65.2  | 34   |
| Broward County Public Schools                 | FL    | 46,329   | 103,159   | 44.9  | 67   |
| Charleston County School District             | SC    | 14,283   | 21,047  | 67.9  | 28   |
| Charlotte-Mecklenburg Schools                 | NC    | 32,584   | 63,099  | 51.6  | 56   |
| Chicago Public Schools                        | IL    | 131,009  | 224,985   | 58.2  | 47   |
| Cincinnati Public Schools                     | OH    | 15,598   | 22,182  | 70.3  | 21   |
| Clark County School District                  | NV    | 89,447   | 136,870   | 65.4  | 33   |
| Columbus City Schools                         | OH    | 25,935   | 36,264  | 71.5  | 19   |
| Compton Unified School District               | CA    | 10,957   | 14,594  | 75.1  | 15   |
| Cypress-Fairbanks Independent School District | TX    | 23,644   | 44,790  | 52.8  | 54   |
| Dallas Independent School District            | TX    | 93,872   | 114,089   | 82.3  | 7    |
| DeKalb County School District                 | GA    | 28,367   | 56,293  | 50.4  | 59   |
| Des Moines Public Schools                     | IA    | 12,703   | 20,330  | 62.5  | 39   |
| District of Columbia Public Schools           | DC    | 16,331   | 24,793  | 65.9  | 31   |
| Durham Public Schools                         | NC    | 8,505  | 14,962  | 56.8  | 49   |
| Duval County Public Schools                   | FL    | 41,194   | 55,500  | 74.2  | 17   |
| East Baton Rouge Parish School District       | LA    | 18,949   | 28,384  | 66.8  | 29   |
| Erie School District                          | PA    | 6,221  | 9,953   | 62.5  | 38   |
| Fort Wayne Community Schools                  | IN    | 13,674   | 17,945  | 76.2  | 14   |
| Fulton County Schools                         | GA    | 18,134   | 31,494  | 57.6  | 48   |
| Hawaii Department of Education                | HI    | 24,610   | 58,847  | 41.8  | 69   |
| Hillsborough County Public Schools            | FL    | 60,093   | 96,073  | 62.5  | 37   |
| Houston County Schools                        | GA    | 10,270   | 14,742  | 69.7  | 23   |
| Houston Independent School District           | TX    | 98,143   | 112,630   | 87.1  | 6    |
| Inglewood Unified School District             | CA    | 2,432  | 5,376   | 45.2  | 65   |
| Jefferson County Public Schools               | KY    | 41,654   | 64,879  | 64.2  | 35   |
| Kansas City, Kansas Public Schools            | KS    | 11,367   | 14,316  | 79.4  | 9    |
| Knox County Schools                           | TN    | 13,503   | 24,771  | 54.5  | 50   |
| Little Rock School District                   | AR    | 8,975  | 11,579  | 77.5  | 11   |
| Long Beach Unified School District            | CA    | 14,041   | 34,246  | 41.0  | 70   |
| Los Angeles Unified School District           | CA    | 299,041  | 257,486   | 116.1   | 1    |
| Mesa Public Schools                           | AZ    | 15,872   | 29,586  | 53.6  | 52   |



**Table B** CONTINUED

## Low-Income (Free and Reduced-Price) Student Participation in the School Breakfast Program (SBP) Compared to the National School Lunch Program (NSLP), School Year 2016–2017

| School District                              | State | SBP Free & Reduced-Price Average Daily Participation | NSLP Free & Reduced-Price Average Daily Participation | Ratio of Free & Reduced-Price Students in SBP per 100 in NSLP | Rank |
|--|-------|--|---|---|------|
| Metro Nashville Public Schools               | TN    | 38,801   | 55,750  | 69.6  | 24   |
| Miami-Dade County Public Schools             | FL    | 68,030   | 170,374   | 39.9  | 72   |
| Milwaukee Public Schools                     | WI    | 37,175   | 54,515  | 68.2  | 27   |
| Minneapolis Public Schools                   | MN    | 12,815   | 18,460  | 69.4  | 25   |
| Montgomery County Public Schools             | MD    | 25,453   | 38,761  | 65.7  | 32   |
| New York City Department of Education        | NY    | 226,420  | 507,184   | 44.6  | 68   |
| Newark Public Schools                        | NJ    | 16,015   | 17,342  | 92.3  | 4    |
| Newburgh Enlarged City School District       | NY    | 6,820  | 7,281   | 93.7  | 3    |
| Oakland Unified School District              | CA    | 5,907  | 14,694  | 40.2  | 71   |
| Oklahoma City Public Schools                 | OK    | 15,876   | 26,793  | 59.3  | 46   |
| Omaha Public Schools                         | NE    | 16,989   | 32,780  | 51.8  | 55   |
| Orange County Public Schools                 | FL    | 48,763   | 92,205  | 52.9  | 53   |
| Pinellas County Schools                      | FL    | 24,768   | 45,928  | 53.9  | 51   |
| Pittsburgh Public Schools                    | PA    | 11,376   | 18,033  | 63.1  | 36   |
| Polk County School District                  | FL    | 30,668   | 60,606  | 50.6  | 58   |
| Portland Public Schools                      | OR    | 7,653  | 12,021  | 63.7  | 36   |
| Prince George's County Public Schools        | MD    | 42,901   | 64,522  | 66.5  | 30   |
| Reading School District                      | PA    | 9,524  | 13,002  | 73.3  | 18   |
| Richmond Public Schools                      | VA    | 12,747   | 16,659  | 76.5  | 13   |
| Rochester City School District               | NY    | 17,040   | 20,903  | 81.5  | 8    |
| Sacramento City Unified School District      | CA    | 11,317   | 25,143  | 45.0  | 66   |
| Salt Lake City School District               | UT    | 5,095  | 10,665  | 47.8  | 63   |
| San Antonio Independent School District      | TX    | 38,340   | 40,763  | 94.1  | 2    |
| San Bernardino City Unified School District  | CA    | 12,733   | 35,152  | 36.2  | 73   |
| San Diego Unified School District            | CA    | 40,676   | 52,238  | 77.9  | 10   |
| Savannah-Chatham County Public School System | GA    | 13,958   | 18,622  | 75.0  | 16   |
| School District of Palm Beach County         | FL    | 38,144   | 79,270  | 48.1  | 61   |
| School District of Philadelphia              | PA    | 51,405   | 86,390  | 59.5  | 44   |
| School District U-46 (Elgin)                 | IL    | 5,908  | 16,810  | 35.1  | 74   |
| Shelby County Schools                        | TN    | 56,779   | 81,032  | 70.1  | 22   |
| Syracuse City School District                | NY    | 11,149   | 14,472  | 77.0  | 12   |
| Toledo Public Schools                        | OH    | 7,085  | 13,905  | 51.0  | 57   |
| Tulsa Public Schools                         | OK    | 15,963   | 22,335  | 71.5  | 20   |
| Wake County Public Schools                   | NC    | 19,186   | 38,128  | 50.3  | 60   |
| Waterbury Public Schools                     | CT    | 5,903  | 12,627  | 46.7  | 64   |

**Table C****Change in Low-Income Student Participation,  
School Year (SY) 2015–2016 to SY 2016–2017**

| School District                               | State | Average Daily Participation in the<br>School Breakfast Program –<br>Free & Reduced-Price |              | School Year 2015–2016 to<br>School Year 2016–2017 |   |
|---|-------|--|--------------|---|---|
|   |       | SY 2015–2016   | SY 2016–2017 | Change in<br>Number of<br>Students                | Percent<br>Change in<br>Number of<br>Students |
| Albuquerque Public Schools                    | NM    | 26,158   | 21,790       | -4,368  | -16.7 %                                       |
| Anchorage School District                     | AK    | 9,220  | 8,993        | -227  | -2.5 %  |
| Atlanta Public Schools                        | GA    | 16,928   | 19,756       | 2,828   | 16.7 %  |
| Austin Independent School District            | TX    | 17,302   | 20,577       | 3,275   | 18.9 %  |
| Baltimore City Public Schools                 | MD    | 33,158   | 29,621       | -3,537  | -10.7 %                                       |
| Bibb County School District                   | GA    | 11,820   | 11,320       | -500  | -4.2 %  |
| Boise School District                         | ID    | 7,089  | 7,161        | 72  | 1.0 %   |
| Boston Public Schools                         | MA    | 22,155   | 21,321       | -834  | -3.8 %  |
| Brentwood Union Free School District          | NY    | 7,434  | 7,728        | 294   | 4.0 %   |
| Broward County Public Schools                 | FL    | 47,087   | 46,329       | -758  | -1.6 %  |
| Charleston County School District             | SC    | 14,490   | 14,283       | -207  | -1.4 %  |
| Charlotte-Mecklenburg Schools                 | NC    | 32,172   | 32,584       | 412   | 1.3 %   |
| Chicago Public Schools                        | IL    | 140,872  | 131,009      | -9,863  | -7.0 %  |
| Cincinnati Public Schools                     | OH    | 17,251   | 15,598       | -1,653  | -9.6 %  |
| Clark County School District                  | NV    | 77,293   | 89,447       | 12,154  | 15.7 %  |
| Columbus City Schools                         | OH    | N/A*   | 25,935       | N/A*  | N/A*  |
| Compton Unified School District               | CA    | 8,447  | 10,957       | 2,510   | 29.7 %  |
| Cypress-Fairbanks Independent School District | TX    | 21,752   | 23,644       | 1,892   | 8.7 %   |
| Dallas Independent School District            | TX    | 90,220   | 93,872       | 3,652   | 4.0 %   |
| DeKalb County School District                 | GA    | 27,573   | 28,367       | 794   | 2.9 %   |
| Des Moines Public Schools                     | IA    | 12,485   | 12,703       | 218   | 1.7 %   |
| District of Columbia Public Schools           | DC    | 11,783   | 16,331       | 4,548   | 38.6 %  |
| Durham Public Schools                         | NC    | 8,536  | 8,505        | -31   | -.4 %   |
| Duval County Public Schools                   | FL    | 41,829   | 41,194       | -635  | -1.5 %  |
| East Baton Rouge Parish School District       | LA    | 18,421   | 18,949       | 528   | 2.9 %   |
| Erie School District                          | PA    | 6,507  | 6,221        | -286  | -4.4 %  |
| Fort Wayne Community Schools                  | IN    | 13,522   | 13,674       | 152   | 1.1 %   |
| Fulton County Schools                         | GA    | 18,756   | 18,134       | -622  | -3.3 %  |
| Hawaii Department of Education                | HI    | 25,918   | 24,610       | -1,308  | -5.0 %  |
| Hillsborough County Public Schools            | FL    | 59,558   | 60,093       | 535   | .9 %  |
| Houston County Schools                        | GA    | 10,373   | 10,270       | -103  | -1.0 %  |
| Houston Independent School District           | TX    | 104,063  | 98,143       | -5,920  | -5.7 %  |
| Inglewood Unified School District             | CA    | 2,312  | 2,432        | 120   | 5.2 %   |
| Jefferson County Public Schools               | KY    | 41,381   | 41,654       | 273   | .7 %  |
| Kansas City, Kansas Public Schools            | KS    | 12,069   | 11,367       | -702  | -5.8 %  |
| Knox County Schools                           | TN    | 14,106   | 13,503       | -603  | -4.3 %  |
| Little Rock School District                   | AR    | 9,843  | 8,975        | -868  | -8.8 %  |
| Long Beach Unified School District            | CA    | 13,894   | 14,041       | 147   | 1.1 %   |
| Los Angeles Unified School District           | CA    | 289,555  | 299,041      | 9,486   | 3.3 %   |

**Table C** CONTINUED

**Change in Low-Income Student Participation,  
School Year (SY) 2015–2016 to SY 2016–2017**

| School District                              | State | Average Daily Participation in the<br>School Breakfast Program –<br>Free & Reduced-Price |              | School Year 2015–2016 to<br>School Year 2016–2017 |   |
|--|-------|--|--------------|---|---|
|  |       | SY 2015–2016   | SY 2016–2017 | Change in<br>Number of<br>Students                | Percent<br>Change in<br>Number of<br>Students |
|  |       |  |              |   |   |
| Mesa Public Schools                          | AZ    | 15,840   | 15,872       | 32  | .2 %  |
| Metro Nashville Public Schools               | TN    | 38,706   | 38,801       | 95  | .2 %  |
| Miami-Dade County Public Schools             | FL    | 70,686   | 68,030       | -2,656  | -3.8 %  |
| Milwaukee Public Schools                     | WI    | 37,226   | 37,175       | -51   | -.1 %   |
| Minneapolis Public Schools                   | MN    | 10,724   | 12,815       | 2,091   | 19.5 %  |
| Montgomery County Public Schools             | MD    | 24,663   | 25,453       | 790   | 3.2 %   |
| New York City Department of Education        | NY    | 203,222  | 226,420      | 23,198  | 11.4 %  |
| Newark Public Schools                        | NJ    | 17,055   | 16,015       | -1,040  | -6.1 %  |
| Newburgh Enlarged City School District       | NY    | 5,734  | 6,820        | 1,086   | 18.9 %  |
| Oakland Unified School District              | CA    | 5,950  | 5,907        | -43   | -.7 %   |
| Oklahoma City Public Schools                 | OK    | 16,027   | 15,876       | -151  | -.9 %   |
| Omaha Public Schools                         | NE    | 16,236   | 16,989       | 753   | 4.6 %   |
| Orange County Public Schools                 | FL    | 48,082   | 48,763       | 681   | 1.4 %   |
| Pinellas County Schools                      | FL    | 24,481   | 24,768       | 287   | 1.2 %   |
| Pittsburgh Public Schools                    | PA    | 11,623   | 11,376       | -247  | -2.1 %  |
| Polk County School District                  | FL    | 29,621   | 30,668       | 1,047   | 3.5 %   |
| Portland Public Schools                      | OR    | 9,483  | 7,653        | -1,830  | -19.3%  |
| Prince George’s County Public Schools        | MD    | 42,238   | 42,901       | 663   | 1.6 %   |
| Reading School District                      | PA    | 9,760  | 9,524        | -236  | -2.4 %  |
| Richmond Public Schools                      | VA    | 12,002   | 12,747       | 745   | 6.2 %   |
| Rochester City School District               | NY    | 16,484   | 17,040       | 556   | 3.4 %   |
| Sacramento City Unified School District      | CA    | 11,037   | 11,317       | 280   | 2.5 %   |
| Salt Lake City School District               | UT    | 4,818  | 5,095        | 277   | 5.7 %   |
| San Antonio Independent School District      | TX    | 43,211   | 38,340       | -4,871  | -11.3 %                                       |
| San Bernardino City Unified School District  | CA    | 12,188   | 12,733       | 545   | 4.5 %   |
| San Diego Unified School District            | CA    | 37,200   | 40,676       | 3,476   | 9.3 %   |
| Savannah-Chatham County Public School System | GA    | 12,808   | 13,958       | 1,150   | 9.0 %   |
| School District of Palm Beach County         | FL    | 37,814   | 38,144       | 330   | .9 %  |
| School District of Philadelphia              | PA    | 53,152   | 51,405       | -1,747  | -3.3 %  |
| School District U-46 (Elgin)                 | IL    | 6,643  | 5,908        | -735  | -11.1 %                                       |
| Shelby County Schools                        | TN    | 60,235   | 56,779       | -3,456  | -5.7 %  |
| Syracuse City School District                | NY    | 11,235   | 11,149       | -86   | -.8 %   |
| Toledo Public Schools                        | OH    | 7,697  | 7,085        | -612  | -7.9 %  |
| Tulsa Public Schools                         | OK    | 18,186   | 15,963       | -2,223  | -12.2 %                                       |
| Wake County Public Schools                   | NC    | 20,166   | 19,186       | -980  | -4.9 %  |
| Waterbury Public Schools                     | CT    | 5,791  | 5,903        | 112   | 1.9 %   |

\* Columbus City Schools did not provide breakfast participation data for school year 2015-2016, therefore no analysis on change in the number of low-income students served breakfast from the previous school year could be conducted.

**Table D****Breakfast Service Models Operated, School Year 2016–2017**

| School District                               | State | Total Schools | Number of Schools Using Breakfast After the Bell Service Models |                         |                         |                                |                           |                 |       |
|---|-------|---------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|-------|
|   |       |               | School offering breakfast                                       | Cafeteria before school | Served in the classroom | “Grab and go” to the classroom | “Second chance” or brunch | Vending machine | Other |
| Albuquerque Public Schools                    | NM    | 140           | 139   | 85                      | 33                      | 2                              | 19                        | 0               | 0     |
| Anchorage School District                     | AK    | 90            | 78  | 41                      | 23                      | 2                              | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Atlanta Public Schools                        | GA    | 78            | 78  | 43                      | 16                      | 4                              | 66                        | 0               | 0     |
| Austin Independent School District            | TX    | 122           | 122   | 92                      | 30                      | 0                              | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Baltimore City Public Schools                 | MD    | 181           | 181   | 181                     | 0                       | 0                              | 1                         | 0               | 1     |
| Bibb County School District                   | GA    | 41            | 41  | 0                       | 9                       | 4                              | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Boise School District                         | ID    | 47            | 47  | 45                      | 18                      | 0                              | 13                        | 0               | 0     |
| Boston Public Schools                         | MA    | 126           | 126   | 94                      | 27                      | 5                              | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Brentwood Union Free School District          | NY    | 17            | 17  | 6                       | 9                       | 7                              | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Broward County Public Schools                 | FL    | 238           | 238   | 238                     | 5                       | 5                              | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Charleston County School District             | SC    | 76            | 76  | 50                      | 23                      | 3                              | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Charlotte-Mecklenburg Schools                 | NC    | 168           | 168   | 150                     | 0                       | 18                             | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Chicago Public Schools                        | IL    | 590           | 590   | 60                      | 414                     | 530                            | 0                         | 6               | 0     |
| Cincinnati Public Schools                     | OH    | 56            | 56  | 46                      | 20                      | 25                             | 15                        | 20              | 0     |
| Clark County School District                  | NV    | 346           | 343   | 162                     | 40                      | 110                            | 13                        | 0               | 18    |
| Columbus City Schools                         | OH    | 109           | 109   | 107                     | 1                       | 1                              | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Compton Unified School District               | CA    | 34            | 34  | 11                      | 23                      | 0                              | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Cypress-Fairbanks Independent School District | TX    | 86            | 86  | 86                      | 2                       | 55                             | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Dallas Independent School District            | TX    | 224           | 224   | 16                      | 170                     | 48                             | 0                         | 2               | 0     |
| DeKalb County School District                 | GA    | 123           | 121   | 121                     | 0                       | 0                              | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Des Moines Public Schools                     | IA    | 64            | 64  | 24                      | 32                      | 8                              | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| District of Columbia Public Schools           | DC    | 113           | 113   | 113                     | 51                      | 0                              | 21                        | 0               | 0     |
| Durham Public Schools                         | NC    | 54            | 54  | 43                      | 11                      | 43                             | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Duval County Public Schools                   | FL    | 156           | 156   | 156                     | 93                      | 0                              | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| East Baton Rouge Parish School District       | LA    | 78            | 78  | 49                      | 0                       | 29                             | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Erie School District                          | PA    | 22            | 22  | 7                       | 15                      | 0                              | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Fort Wayne Community Schools                  | IN    | 49            | 49  | 5                       | 31                      | 0                              | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Fulton County Schools                         | GA    | 95            | 95  | 95                      | 0                       | 21                             | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Hawaii Department of Education                | HI    | 256           | 256   | 256                     | 0                       | 0                              | 50                        | 0               | 0     |
| Hillsborough County Public Schools            | FL    | 220           | 220   | 0                       | 0                       | 26                             | 10                        | 0               | 0     |
| Houston County Schools                        | GA    | 37            | 37  | 37                      | 0                       | 16                             | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Houston Independent School District           | TX    | 287           | 286   | 41                      | 260                     | 16                             | 286                       | 1               | 0     |
| Inglewood Unified School District             | CA    | 18            | 18  | 17                      | 1                       | 0                              | 8                         | 0               | 0     |
| Jefferson County Public Schools               | KY    | 147           | 147   | 147                     | 27                      | 19                             | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Kansas City, Kansas Public Schools            | KS    | 52            | 52  | 16                      | 18                      | 11                             | 0                         | 0               | 7     |
| Knox County Schools                           | TN    | 87            | 87  | 72                      | 6                       | 8                              | 0                         | 1               | 0     |
| Little Rock School District                   | AR    | 46            | 46  | 24                      | 22                      | 0                              | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Long Beach Unified School District            | CA    | 85            | 83  | 79                      | 0                       | 0                              | 12                        | 0               | 0     |
| Los Angeles Unified School District           | CA    | 987           | 975   | 37                      | 637                     | 16                             | 0                         | 0               | 0     |

**Table D** CONTINUED

**Breakfast Service Models Operated, School Year 2016–2017**

| School District                              | State | Total Schools | Number of Schools Using Breakfast After the Bell Service Models |                         |                         |                                |                           |                 |       |
|--|-------|---------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|-------|
|  |       |               | School offering breakfast                                       | Cafeteria before school | Served in the classroom | “Grab and go” to the classroom | “Second chance” or brunch | Vending machine | Other |
| Mesa Public Schools                          | AZ    | 78            | 73  | 52                      | 21                      | 0                              | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Metro Nashville Public Schools               | TN    | 137           | 137   | 66                      | 69                      | 0                              | 2                         | 0               | 0     |
| Miami-Dade County Public Schools             | FL    | 356           | 356   | 356                     | 5                       | 0                              | 0                         | 5               | 0     |
| Milwaukee Public Schools                     | WI    | 160           | 160   | 61                      | 96                      | 14                             | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Minneapolis Public Schools                   | MN    | 62            | 62  | 31                      | 0                       | 31                             | 1                         | 0               | 0     |
| Montgomery County Public Schools             | MD    | 204           | 200   | 126                     | 78                      | 0                              | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| New York City Department of Education        | NY    | 2,512         | 2,487   | 2,018                   | 334                     | 336                            | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Newark Public Schools                        | NJ    | 62            | 62  | 13                      | 49                      | 2                              | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Newburgh Enlarged City School District       | NY    | 17            | 17  | 2                       | 9                       | 11                             | 3                         | 2               | 0     |
| Oakland Unified School District              | CA    | 85            | 80  | 73                      | 7                       | 0                              | 3                         | 0               | 0     |
| Oklahoma City Public Schools                 | OK    | 80            | 80  | 0                       | 9                       | 19                             | 0                         | 11              | 0     |
| Omaha Public Schools                         | NE    | 95            | 95  | 47                      | 0                       | 48                             | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Orange County Public Schools                 | FL    | 192           | 192   | 192                     | 2                       | 4                              | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Pinellas County Schools                      | FL    | 122           | 122   | 122                     | 1                       | 10                             | 15                        | 11              | 0     |
| Pittsburgh Public Schools                    | PA    | 56            | 56  | 56                      | 0                       | 6                              | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Polk County School District                  | FL    | 130           | 130   | 106                     | 11                      | 13                             | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Portland Public Schools                      | OR    | 79            | 76  | 54                      | 0                       | 22                             | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Prince George’s County Public Schools        | MD    | 203           | 203   | 101                     | 118                     | 0                              | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Reading School District                      | PA    | 21            | 21  | 3                       | 17                      | 14                             | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Richmond Public Schools                      | VA    | 45            | 45  | 18                      | 25                      | 3                              | 1                         | 0               | 0     |
| Rochester City School District               | NY    | 56            | 56  | 12                      | 44                      | 0                              | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Sacramento City Unified School District      | CA    | 80            | 78  | 78                      | 0                       | 0                              | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Salt Lake City School District               | UT    | 38            | 37  | 31                      | 0                       | 6                              | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| San Antonio Independent School District      | TX    | 88            | 88  | 29                      | 59                      | 0                              | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| San Bernardino City Unified School District  | CA    | 86            | 86  | 86                      | 0                       | 0                              | 0                         | 3               | 0     |
| San Diego Unified School District            | CA    | 220           | 218   | 218                     | 64                      | 51                             | 11                        | 0               | 0     |
| Savannah-Chatham County Public School System | GA    | 55            | 55  | 0                       | 8                       | 31                             | 0                         | 0               | 20    |
| School District of Palm Beach County         | FL    | 204           | 204   | 204                     | 0                       | 204                            | 0                         | 10              | 0     |
| School District of Philadelphia              | PA    | 235           | 235   | 174                     | 96                      | 34                             | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| School District U-46 (Elgin)                 | IL    | 57            | 57  | 57                      | 1                       | 1                              | 0                         | 5               | 0     |
| Shelby County Schools                        | TN    | 212           | 212   | 151                     | 63                      | 7                              | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Syracuse City School District                | NY    | 33            | 33  | 15                      | 1                       | 27                             | 0                         | 5               | 0     |
| Toledo Public Schools                        | OH    | 53            | 53  | 53                      | 0                       | 0                              | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Tulsa Public Schools                         | OK    | 82            | 81  | 30                      | 37                      | 14                             | 0                         | 0               | 0     |
| Wake County Public Schools                   | NC    | 179           | 179   | 175                     | 14                      | 2                              | 1                         | 0               | 2     |
| Waterbury Public Schools                     | CT    | 30            | 30  | 26                      | 4                       | 0                              | 0                         | 0               | 0     |

**Table E****Districts Offering Free Breakfast to All Students, School Year 2016–2017**

| School District                               | State | Total Schools | Does the District Serve Breakfast in All Schools? | If “No,” the Number of Schools Without Breakfast | Does the District Offer Free Breakfast to All Students? | If “Some,” How Many Schools Offer Free Breakfast to All Students? |
|---|-------|---------------|---|--|---|---|
| Albuquerque Public Schools                    | NM    | 140           | No  | 1  | some  | 78  |
| Anchorage School District                     | AK    | 90            | No  | 12   | some  | 36  |
| Atlanta Public Schools                        | GA    | 78            | Yes   | —  | some  | 61  |
| Austin Independent School District            | TX    | 122           | Yes   | —  | some  | 72  |
| Baltimore City Public Schools                 | MD    | 181           | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| Bibb County School District                   | GA    | 41            | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| Boise School District                         | ID    | 47            | Yes   | —  | some  | 23  |
| Boston Public Schools                         | MA    | 126           | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| Brentwood Union Free School District          | NY    | 17            | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| Broward County Public Schools                 | FL    | 238           | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| Charleston County School District             | SC    | 76            | Yes   | —  | some  | 50  |
| Charlotte-Mecklenburg Schools                 | NC    | 168           | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| Chicago Public Schools                        | IL    | 590           | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| Cincinnati Public Schools                     | OH    | 56            | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| Clark County School District                  | NV    | 346           | No  | 3  | some  | 113   |
| Columbus City Schools                         | OH    | 109           | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| Compton Unified School District               | CA    | 34            | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| Cypress-Fairbanks Independent School District | TX    | 86            | Yes   | —  | some  | 8   |
| Dallas Independent School District            | TX    | 224           | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| DeKalb County School District                 | GA    | 123           | No  | 2  | some  | 34  |
| Des Moines Public Schools                     | IA    | 64            | Yes   | —  | some  | 44  |
| District of Columbia Public Schools           | DC    | 113           | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| Durham Public Schools                         | NC    | 54            | Yes   | —  | some  | 12  |
| Duval County Public Schools                   | FL    | 156           | Yes   | —  | some  | 112   |
| East Baton Rouge Parish School District       | LA    | 78            | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| Erie School District                          | PA    | 22            | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| Fort Wayne Community Schools                  | IN    | 49            | Yes   | —  | some  | 44  |
| Fulton County Schools                         | GA    | 95            | Yes   | —  | some  | 40  |
| Hawaii Department of Education                | HI    | 256           | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| Hillsborough County Public Schools            | FL    | 220           | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| Houston County Schools                        | GA    | 37            | Yes   | —  | some  | 16  |
| Houston Independent School District           | TX    | 287           | No  | 1  | some  | 186   |
| Inglewood Unified School District             | CA    | 18            | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| Jefferson County Public Schools               | KY    | 147           | Yes   | —  | some  | 127   |
| Kansas City, Kansas Public Schools            | KS    | 52            | Yes   | —  | some  | 47  |
| Knox County Schools                           | TN    | 87            | Yes   | —  | some  | 53  |
| Little Rock School District                   | AR    | 46            | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| Long Beach Unified School District            | CA    | 85            | No  | 2  | some  | 11  |

**Table E** CONTINUED

**Districts Offering Free Breakfast to All Students, School Year 2016–2017**

| School District                              | State | Total Schools | Does the District Serve Breakfast in All Schools? | If “No,” the Number of Schools Without Breakfast | Does the District Offer Free Breakfast to All Students? | If “Some,” How Many Schools Offer Free Breakfast to All Students? |
|--|-------|---------------|---|--|---|---|
| Los Angeles Unified School District          | CA    | 987           | No  | 12   | some  | 960   |
| Mesa Public Schools                          | AZ    | 78            | No  | 5  | some  | 21  |
| Metro Nashville Public Schools               | TN    | 137           | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| Miami-Dade County Public Schools             | FL    | 356           | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| Milwaukee Public Schools                     | WI    | 160           | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| Minneapolis Public Schools                   | MN    | 62            | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| Montgomery County Public Schools             | MD    | 204           | No  | 4  | some  | 85  |
| New York City Department of Education        | NY    | 2,512         | No  | 25   | some  | 2,470   |
| Newark Public Schools                        | NJ    | 62            | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| Newburgh Enlarged City School District       | NY    | 17            | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| Oakland Unified School District              | CA    | 85            | No  | 5  | some  | 53  |
| Oklahoma City Public Schools                 | OK    | 80            | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| Omaha Public Schools                         | NE    | 95            | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| Orange County Public Schools                 | FL    | 192           | Yes   | —  | some  | 94  |
| Pinellas County Schools                      | FL    | 122           | Yes   | —  | some  | 64  |
| Pittsburgh Public Schools                    | PA    | 56            | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| Polk County School District                  | FL    | 130           | Yes   | —  | some  | 113   |
| Portland Public Schools                      | OR    | 79            | No  | 3  | some  | 37  |
| Prince George’s County Public Schools        | MD    | 203           | Yes   | —  | some  | 9   |
| Reading School District                      | PA    | 21            | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| Richmond Public Schools                      | VA    | 45            | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| Rochester City School District               | NY    | 56            | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| Sacramento City Unified School District      | CA    | 80            | No  | 2  | some  | 42  |
| Salt Lake City School District               | UT    | 38            | No  | 1  | some  | 8   |
| San Antonio Independent School District      | TX    | 88            | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| San Bernardino City Unified School District  | CA    | 86            | Yes   | —  | some  | 50  |
| San Diego Unified School District            | CA    | 220           | No  | 2  | some  | 96  |
| Savannah-Chatham County Public School System | GA    | 55            | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| School District of Palm Beach County         | FL    | 204           | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| School District of Philadelphia              | PA    | 235           | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| School District U-46 (Elgin)                 | IL    | 57            | Yes   | —  | none  | —   |
| Shelby County Schools                        | TN    | 212           | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| Syracuse City School District                | NY    | 33            | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |
| Toledo Public Schools                        | OH    | 53            | Yes   | —  | some  | 49  |
| Tulsa Public Schools                         | OK    | 82            | No  | 1  | some  | 55  |
| Wake County Public Schools                   | NC    | 179           | Yes   | —  | some  | 26  |
| Waterbury Public Schools                     | CT    | 30            | Yes   | —  | all   | —   |

**Table F****Districts Using Community Eligibility in School Year (SY) 2016–2017 and SY 2017–2018**

| <b>School District</b>                        | <b>State</b> | <b>Number of Community Eligibility Provision Schools in SY 2016–2017 (if applicable)</b> | <b>Community Eligibility Provision in SY 2017–2018?</b> | <b>Number of Community Eligibility Provision Schools in SY 2017–2018</b> |
|---|--------------|--|---|--|
| Albuquerque Public Schools                    | NM           | 77   | Yes   | 83   |
| Anchorage School District                     | AK           | 36   | Yes   | 37   |
| Atlanta Public Schools                        | GA           | 61   | Yes   | 60   |
| Austin Independent School District            | TX           | 2  | Yes   | 15   |
| Baltimore City Public Schools                 | MD           | 181  | Yes   | 177  |
| Bibb County School District                   | GA           | 41   | Yes   | 39   |
| Boise School District                         | ID           | 23   | Yes   | 23   |
| Boston Public Schools                         | MA           | 126  | Yes   | 126  |
| Brentwood Union Free School District          | NY           | 0  | No  | 0  |
| Broward County Public Schools                 | FL           | 0  | No  | 0  |
| Charleston County School District             | SC           | 50   | Yes   | 50   |
| Charlotte-Mecklenburg Schools                 | NC           | 74   | Yes   | 86   |
| Chicago Public Schools                        | IL           | 590  | Yes   | 590  |
| Cincinnati Public Schools                     | OH           | 46   | Yes   | 46   |
| Clark County School District                  | NV           | 100  | Yes   | 127  |
| Columbus City Schools                         | OH           | 109  | Yes   | 109  |
| Compton Unified School District               | CA           | 0  | No  | 0  |
| Cypress-Fairbanks Independent School District | TX           | 2  | Yes   | 2  |
| Dallas Independent School District            | TX           | 224  | Yes   | 223  |
| DeKalb County School District                 | GA           | 32   | Yes   | 34   |
| Des Moines Public Schools                     | IA           | 44   | Yes   | 44   |
| District of Columbia Public Schools           | DC           | 87   | Yes   | 87   |
| Durham Public Schools                         | NC           | 12   | Yes   | 13   |
| Duval County Public Schools                   | FL           | 112  | Yes   | 112  |
| East Baton Rouge Parish School District       | LA           | 78   | Yes   | 78   |
| Erie School District                          | PA           | 22   | Yes   | 22   |
| Fort Wayne Community Schools                  | IN           | 44   | Yes   | 44   |
| Fulton County Schools                         | GA           | 27   | Yes   | 27   |
| Hawaii Department of Education                | HI           | 32   | Yes   | 52   |
| Hillsborough County Public Schools            | FL           | 0  | No  | 0  |
| Houston County Schools                        | GA           | 16   | Yes   | 16   |
| Houston Independent School District           | TX           | 186  | Yes   | 191  |
| Inglewood Unified School District             | CA           | 0  | No  | 0  |
| Jefferson County Public Schools               | KY           | 127  | Yes   | 134  |
| Kansas City, Kansas Public Schools            | KS           | 47   | Yes   | 47   |
| Knox County Schools                           | TN           | 53   | Yes   | 53   |
| Little Rock School District                   | AR           | 0  | No  | 0  |
| Long Beach Unified School District            | CA           | 0  | No  | 0  |



**Table F** CONTINUED**Districts Using Community Eligibility in School Year (SY) 2016–2017 and SY 2017–2018**

| <b>School District</b>                       | <b>State</b> | <b>Number of Community Eligibility Provision Schools in SY 2016–2017 (if applicable)</b> | <b>Community Eligibility Provision in SY 2017–2018?</b> | <b>Number of Community Eligibility Provision Schools in SY 2017–2018</b> |
|--|--------------|--|---|--|
| Los Angeles Unified School District          | CA           | 399  | Yes   | 404  |
| Mesa Public Schools                          | AZ           | 0  | No  | 0  |
| Metro Nashville Public Schools               | TN           | 137  | Yes   | 137  |
| Miami-Dade County Public Schools             | FL           | 0  | No  | 0  |
| Milwaukee Public Schools                     | WI           | 160  | Yes   | 160  |
| Minneapolis Public Schools                   | MN           | 27   | Yes   | 36   |
| Montgomery County Public Schools             | MD           | 2  | No  | 0  |
| New York City Department of Education        | NY           | 929  | Yes   | 2,529  |
| Newark Public Schools                        | NJ           | 0  | No  | 0  |
| Newburgh Enlarged City School District       | NY           | 17   | Yes   | 17   |
| Oakland Unified School District              | CA           | 26   | Yes   | 75   |
| Oklahoma City Public Schools                 | OK           | 55   | Yes   | 55   |
| Omaha Public Schools                         | NE           | 0  | No  | 0  |
| Orange County Public Schools                 | FL           | 20   | Yes   | 104  |
| Pinellas County Schools                      | FL           | 64   | Yes   | 70   |
| Pittsburgh Public Schools                    | PA           | 56   | Yes   | 56   |
| Polk County School District                  | FL           | 113  | Yes   | 116  |
| Portland Public Schools                      | OR           | 25   | Yes   | 13   |
| Prince George’s County Public Schools        | MD           | 9  | Yes   | 11   |
| Reading School District                      | PA           | 21   | Yes   | 23   |
| Richmond Public Schools                      | VA           | 45   | Yes   | 45   |
| Rochester City School District               | NY           | 56   | Yes   | 56   |
| Sacramento City Unified School District      | CA           | 0  | Yes   | 11   |
| Salt Lake City School District               | UT           | 2  | Yes   | 2  |
| San Antonio Independent School District      | TX           | 83   | Yes   | 82   |
| San Bernardino City Unified School District  | CA           | 50   | Yes   | 50   |
| San Diego Unified School District            | CA           | 51   | Yes   | 105  |
| Savannah-Chatham County Public School System | GA           | 0  | No  | 0  |
| School District of Palm Beach County         | FL           | 0  | No  | 0  |
| School District of Philadelphia              | PA           | 235  | Yes   | 236  |
| School District U-46 (Elgin)                 | IL           | 0  | No  | 0  |
| Shelby County Schools                        | TN           | 212  | Yes   | 209  |
| Syracuse City School District                | NY           | 33   | Yes   | 33   |
| Toledo Public Schools                        | OH           | 49   | Yes   | 49   |
| Tulsa Public Schools                         | OK           | 55   | Yes   | 55   |
| Wake County Public Schools                   | NC           | 0  | No  | 0  |
| Waterbury Public Schools                     | CT           | 30   | Yes   | 30   |

**Table G**

## Additional Participation and Federal Funding if 70 Low-Income Students Were Served School Breakfast (SBP) per 100 Receiving School Lunch (NSLP), School Year 2016–2017

| School District                               | State | Ratio of Free & Reduced-Price Students in SBP per 100 in NSLP | Additional Low-Income Students in Breakfast if 70 per 100 in Lunch | Additional Federal Funding if 70 Low-Income Breakfast Students per 100 Receiving Lunch |
|---|-------|---|--|--|
| Albuquerque Public Schools                    | NM    | 60.3  | 3,485  | \$1,057,091  |
| Anchorage School District                     | AK    | 61.2  | 1,298  | \$380,326  |
| Atlanta Public Schools                        | GA    | 69.1  | 265  | \$79,987   |
| Austin Independent School District            | TX    | 61.0  | 3,037  | \$908,453  |
| Baltimore City Public Schools                 | MD    | 47.9  | 13,681   | \$3,953,607  |
| Bibb County School District                   | GA    | 60.9  | 1,700  | \$520,296  |
| Boise School District                         | ID    | 90.8  | met goal   | met goal   |
| Boston Public Schools                         | MA    | 59.5  | 3,782  | \$1,163,999  |
| Brentwood Union Free School District          | NY    | 65.2  | 570  | \$167,203  |
| Broward County Public Schools                 | FL    | 44.9  | 25,882   | \$7,770,036  |
| Charleston County School District             | SC    | 67.9  | 449  | \$135,024  |
| Charlotte-Mecklenburg Schools                 | NC    | 51.6  | 11,586   | \$3,464,030  |
| Chicago Public Schools                        | IL    | 58.2  | 26,480   | \$8,059,920  |
| Cincinnati Public Schools                     | OH    | 70.3  | met goal   | met goal   |
| Clark County School District                  | NV    | 65.4  | 6,362  | \$1,895,010  |
| Columbus City Schools                         | OH    | 71.5  | met goal   | met goal   |
| Compton Unified School District               | CA    | 75.1  | met goal   | met goal   |
| Cypress-Fairbanks Independent School District | TX    | 52.8  | 7,709  | \$2,216,848  |
| Dallas Independent School District            | TX    | 82.3  | met goal   | met goal   |
| DeKalb County School District                 | GA    | 50.4  | 11,038   | \$3,383,750  |
| Des Moines Public Schools                     | IA    | 62.5  | 1,528  | \$469,275  |
| District of Columbia Public Schools           | DC    | 65.9  | 1,025  | \$315,177  |
| Durham Public Schools                         | NC    | 56.8  | 1,968  | \$603,870  |
| Duval County Public Schools                   | FL    | 74.2  | met goal   | met goal   |
| East Baton Rouge Parish School District       | LA    | 66.8  | 919  | \$256,270  |
| Erie School District                          | PA    | 62.5  | 746  | \$225,924  |
| Fort Wayne Community Schools                  | IN    | 76.2  | met goal   | met goal   |
| Fulton County Schools                         | GA    | 57.6  | 3,912  | \$1,188,491  |
| Hawaii Department of Education                | HI    | 41.8  | 16,583   | \$5,005,898  |
| Hillsborough County Public Schools            | FL    | 62.5  | 7,158  | \$2,138,226  |
| Houston County Schools                        | GA    | 69.7  | 50   | \$15,114   |
| Houston Independent School District           | TX    | 87.1  | met goal   | met goal   |
| Inglewood Unified School District             | CA    | 45.2  | 1,331  | \$395,200  |
| Jefferson County Public Schools               | KY    | 64.2  | 3,762  | \$1,124,879  |
| Kansas City, Kansas Public Schools            | KS    | 79.4  | met goal   | met goal   |
| Knox County Schools                           | TN    | 54.5  | 3,837  | \$1,149,906  |
| Little Rock School District                   | AR    | 77.5  | met goal   | met goal   |
| Long Beach Unified School District            | CA    | 41.0  | 9,931  | \$2,971,112  |

**Table G** CONTINUED

### Additional Participation and Federal Funding if 70 Low-Income Students Were Served School Breakfast (SBP) per 100 Receiving School Lunch (NSLP), School Year 2016–2017

| School District                              | State | Ratio of Free & Reduced-Price Students in SBP per 100 in NSLP | Additional Low-Income Students in Breakfast if 70 per 100 in Lunch | Additional Federal Funding if 70 Low-Income Breakfast Students per 100 Receiving Lunch |
|--|-------|---|--|--|
| Los Angeles Unified School District          | CA    | 116.1   | met goal   | met goal   |
| Mesa Public Schools                          | AZ    | 53.6  | 4,838  | \$1,464,401  |
| Metro Nashville Public Schools               | TN    | 69.6  | 224  | \$66,635   |
| Miami-Dade County Public Schools             | FL    | 39.9  | 51,232   | \$15,593,424   |
| Milwaukee Public Schools                     | WI    | 68.2  | 985  | \$294,845  |
| Minneapolis Public Schools                   | MN    | 69.4  | 106  | \$31,959   |
| Montgomery County Public Schools             | MD    | 65.7  | 1,680  | \$511,346  |
| New York City Department of Education        | NY    | 44.6  | 128,609  | \$38,318,040   |
| Newark Public Schools                        | NJ    | 92.3  | met goal   | met goal   |
| Newburgh Enlarged City School District       | NY    | 93.7  | met goal   | met goal   |
| Oakland Unified School District              | CA    | 40.2  | 4,379  | \$1,336,562  |
| Oklahoma City Public Schools                 | OK    | 59.3  | 2,879  | \$829,849  |
| Omaha Public Schools                         | NE    | 51.8  | 5,957  | \$1,643,698  |
| Orange County Public Schools                 | FL    | 52.9  | 15,781   | \$4,803,103  |
| Pinellas County Schools                      | FL    | 53.9  | 7,382  | \$2,217,400  |
| Pittsburgh Public Schools                    | PA    | 63.1  | 1,247  | \$386,001  |
| Polk County School District                  | FL    | 50.6  | 11,756   | \$3,576,909  |
| Portland Public Schools                      | OR    | 63.7  | 762  | \$221,033  |
| Prince George's County Public Schools        | MD    | 66.5  | 2,264  | \$642,843  |
| Reading School District                      | PA    | 73.3  | met goal   | met goal   |
| Richmond Public Schools                      | VA    | 76.5  | met goal   | met goal   |
| Rochester City School District               | NY    | 81.5  | met goal   | met goal   |
| Sacramento City Unified School District      | CA    | 45.0  | 6,283  | \$1,898,399  |
| Salt Lake City School District               | UT    | 47.8  | 2,371  | \$708,572  |
| San Antonio Independent School District      | TX    | 94.1  | met goal   | met goal   |
| San Bernardino City Unified School District  | CA    | 36.2  | 11,873   | \$3,630,688  |
| San Diego Unified School District            | CA    | 77.9  | met goal   | met goal   |
| Savannah-Chatham County Public School System | GA    | 75.0  | met goal   | met goal   |
| School District of Palm Beach County         | FL    | 48.1  | 17,345   | \$5,228,850  |
| School District of Philadelphia              | PA    | 59.5  | 9,068  | \$2,775,729  |
| School District U-46 (Elgin)                 | IL    | 35.1  | 5,859  | \$1,729,872  |
| Shelby County Schools                        | TN    | 70.1  | met goal   | met goal   |
| Syracuse City School District                | NY    | 77.0  | met goal   | met goal   |
| Toledo Public Schools                        | OH    | 51.0  | 2,648  | \$737,491  |
| Tulsa Public Schools                         | OK    | 71.5  | met goal   | met goal   |
| Wake County Public Schools                   | NC    | 50.3  | 7,503  | \$2,267,150  |
| Waterbury Public Schools                     | CT    | 46.7  | 2,936  | \$883,571  |

**Table H**  
**School District Contacts**

| <b>District</b>                               | <b>State</b> | <b>Contact</b>                 | <b>Title</b>                                 | <b>Phone</b> |
|---|--------------|--------------------------------|--|--------------|
| Albuquerque Public Schools                    | NM           | Sandra Kemp                    | Executive director                           | 505-345-5661 |
| Anchorage School District                     | AK           | Andrew Mergens                 | Senior Director                              | 907-348-5140 |
| Atlanta Public Schools                        | GA           | Marilyn Hughes                 | Executive Director                           | 404-802-1599 |
| Austin Independent School District            | TX           | Anneliese Tanner               | Executive Director of Food Service           | 512-414-0228 |
| Baltimore City Public Schools                 | MD           | N/A*                           | N/A*   | N/A*         |
| Bibb County School District                   | GA           | Bernice Tukes                  | Site Support Manger                          | 478-779-2612 |
| Boise School District                         | ID           | Peggy Bodnar                   | Food & Nutrition Services Director           | 208-854-4104 |
| Boston Public Schools                         | MA           | Bill Chung                     | Financial Analyst                            | 617-635-9174 |
| Brentwood Union Free School District          | NY           | Carol Ann Grodski              | Food Service Director                        | 631-434-2316 |
| Broward County Public Schools                 | FL           | Mary Mulder                    | Director Food and Nutrition Services         | 754-321-0215 |
| Charleston County School District             | SC           | Walter Campbell                | Executive Director                           | 843-566-8189 |
| Charlotte-Mecklenburg Schools                 | NC           | Catherine Beam                 | Executive Director                           | 980-343-6041 |
| Chicago Public Schools                        | IL           | Crystal Cooper                 | Director Nutrition Support Services          | 773-553-1283 |
| Cincinnati Public Schools                     | OH           | Jessica Shelly                 | Director, Food Sservices                     | 513-363-0829 |
| Clark County School District                  | NV           | Jessica Sifuentes              | Coordinator                                  | 702-799-8123 |
| Columbus City Schools                         | OH           | Joseph Brown                   | Food Service Director                        | 614-365-5671 |
| Compton Unified School District               | CA           | Larry Shields                  | Accounting Manager                           | 310-639-4321 |
| Cypress-Fairbanks Independent School District | TX           | Darin Crawford                 | Director                                     | 281-897-4542 |
| Dallas Independent School District            | TX           | Bonnie Cheung                  | Director of Business & Finance               | 214-932-5566 |
| DeKalb County School District                 | GA           | Joyce R. Wimberly              | Executive Director of School Nutrition       | 678-676-0156 |
| Des Moines Public Schools                     | IA           | Song Luong                     | Food Service Accountant                      | 515-242-7329 |
| District of Columbia Public Schools           | DC           | Jennifer Konish                | Budget Analyst, Food & Nutrition Services    | 202-442-5282 |
| Durham Public Schools                         | NC           | James Keaten                   | Executive Director School Nutrition Services | 919-560-2370 |
| Duval County Public Schools                   | FL           | Jane A. Zentko<br>MS, RDN, LDN | Director Contract Compliance, Food Service   | 904-732-5145 |
| East Baton Rouge Parish School District       | LA           | Maria Holliday                 | Purchasing Specialist                        | 225-226-3782 |
| Erie School District                          | PA           | Jenny Johns                    | Food Service Director                        | 814-384-1344 |
| Fort Wayne Community Schools                  | IN           | Candice Hagar                  | Director Nutrition Services                  | 260-467-2055 |
| Fulton County Schools                         | GA           | Alyssia Wright                 | Executive Director of School Nutrition       | 470-254-8967 |
| Hawaii Department of Education                | HI           | Albert Scales                  | Program Administrator                        | 808-733-8403 |
| Hillsborough County Public Schools            | FL           | Shaun Sawko                    | Technical Coordinator of Nutrition           | 813-605-5190 |
| Houston County Schools                        | GA           | Lauren Koff                    | Dietitian                                    | 478-322-3308 |
| Houston Independent School District           | TX           | Betti Wiggins                  | Officer, Nutrition Services                  | 713-791-5700 |
| Inglewood Unified School District             | CA           | Rosa Orosemaene                | Director of Food Services                    | 310-680-4870 |
| Jefferson County Public Schools               | KY           | Hannah Lehman                  | Coordinator, Records & Reports               | 502-485-3198 |
| Kansas City, Kansas Public Schools            | KS           | Josh Mathiasmeier              | Director of Nutritional Services             | 913-627-3900 |
| Knox County Schools                           | TN           | Brett Foster                   | Executive Director                           | 865-594-1340 |
| Little Rock School District                   | AR           | Stephanie Walker Hynes         | Director                                     | 501-447-2458 |
| Long Beach Unified School District            | CA           | Darlene Martin                 | Nutrition Service Director                   | 562-427-7923 |

**Table H**  
**School District Contacts**

| <b>District</b>                              | <b>State</b> | <b>Contact</b>     | <b>Title</b>                                    | <b>Phone</b> |
|--|--------------|--------------------|---|--------------|
| Los Angeles Unified School District          | CA           | Joseph Vaughn      | Director of Food Services                       | 213-241-2993 |
| Mesa Public Schools                          | AZ           | Loretta Zullo      | Director, Food and Nutrition                    | 602-686-2649 |
| Metro Nashville Public Schools               | TN           | Spencer Taylor     | Executive Director                              | 615 259-8469 |
| Miami-Dade County Public Schools             | FL           | Susan Rothstein    | Director, Food and Menu Management              | 786-275-0446 |
| Milwaukee Public Schools                     | WI           | Tina Barkstrom     | Director, Nutrition Services                    | 414-475-8362 |
| Minneapolis Public Schools                   | MN           | Michele Carroll    | Business Manager                                | 612-668-2823 |
| Montgomery County Public Schools             | MD           | Susan H. McCarron  | Director, Division of Food & Nutrition Services | 301-284-4900 |
| New York City Department of Education        | NY           | Robert Deschak     | Deputy CEO, Office of School Support Services   | 718-707-4334 |
| Newark Public Schools                        | NJ           | Tonya McGill       | Executive Director                              | 973-733-7172 |
| Newburgh Enlarged City School District       | NY           | Caitlin Lazarski   | Food Service Director                           | 845-563-3426 |
| Oakland Unified School District              | CA           | Sodalyn Kaing      | Financial Accountant II                         | 510-434-2233 |
| Oklahoma City Public Schools                 | OK           | Deborah S. Taylor  | Associate Director                              | 405-587-1034 |
| Omaha Public Schools                         | NE           | Tammy Yarmon       | Director  | 531-299-9537 |
| Orange County Public Schools                 | FL           | Mark Watson        | Director  | 407-317-3700 |
| Pinellas County Schools                      | FL           | Lynn Geist         | Director, Food Service                          | 727-547-7155 |
| Pittsburgh Public Schools                    | PA           | Peter Estes        | Accounting Manager                              | 412-529-3312 |
| Polk County School District                  | FL           | Jenna Kaczmariski  | Director  | 863-647-4713 |
| Portland Public Schools                      | OR           | Whitney Eilersick  | Senior Director, Nutrition Services             | 503-916-2000 |
| Prince George's County Public Schools        | MD           | N/A*               | N/A*  | N/A*         |
| Reading School District                      | PA           | Kurt D. Myers      | Director of Food Service                        | 610-371-5607 |
| Richmond Public Schools                      | VA           | Susan Roberson     | Director of School Nutrition Services           | 804-780-8240 |
| Rochester City School District               | NY           | David Brown        | Food Service Director                           | 585-953-0795 |
| Sacramento City Unified School District      | CA           | Yvonne Spruell     | Program Technician                              | 916-277-6245 |
| Salt Lake City School District               | UT           | Kelly Orton        | Director  | 801-974-8380 |
| San Antonio Independent School District      | TX           | Dr. Jennifer Sides | Assistant Director of Quality Assurance         | 210-554-2290 |
| San Bernardino City Unified School District  | CA           | Mark Hokanson      | Nutrition Services Business Manager             | 909-881-8000 |
| San Diego Unified School District            | CA           | Jennifer Marrone   | Food & Nutrition Services Business Manager      | 858-627-7332 |
| Savannah-Chatham County Public School System | GA           | Onetha Bonaparte   | School Nutrition Director                       | 912-395-5548 |
| School District of Palm Beach County         | FL           | Magdalena Prieto   | General Manager                                 | 561-383-2022 |
| School District of Philadelphia              | PA           | Amy Virus          | Manager, Admin and Support Services             | 215-400-5972 |
| School District U-46 (Elgin)                 | IL           | Claudie Phillips   | Director of Food and Nutrition Services         | 847-343-6022 |
| Shelby County Schools                        | TN           | Phyllis Glover     | Interim Director                                | 901-416-5550 |
| Syracuse City School District                | NY           | Rachel Murphy      | Director  | 315-435-4207 |
| Toledo Public Schools                        | OH           | Reynald G Debroas  | Director Child Nutrition                        | 419-671-8585 |
| Tulsa Public Schools                         | OK           | Tammy Christman    | Claims Analyst                                  | 918-833-8674 |
| Wake County Public Schools                   | NC           | Paula De Lucca     | Senior Director                                 | 919-588-3531 |
| Waterbury Public Schools                     | CT           | Linda Franzese     | Food Service Director                           | 203-574-8210 |

\* Baltimore City Public Schools and Prince George's County Public Schools' district contact info is not provided because their surveys were filled out using data from Maryland Hunger Solutions. To inquire about the data for this report, please contact FRAC.



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