

North Dakota

Demographics, Poverty and Food Insecurity

Population (2015)

Total People	756,927
Children (Under Age 18)	171,314

Income and Poverty (2015)

Median Household Income	\$60,557
Rank Among States (Best to Worst)	17
Total People Living In Poverty	80,170
Poverty Rate	11.0%
Rank Among States (Worst to Best)	43
Children (Under Age 18) Living In Poverty	20,308
Child Poverty Rate	12.1%
Rank Among States (Worst to Best)	50
Total People Living Below 185% of Federal Poverty Level	167,092

Food Insecurity and Food Hardship

Number of Households that are Food Insecure (2013-2015, 3-year average)	27,085
Percent of Households that are Food Insecure (2013-2015, 3-year average)	8.5%
Number of Households that are Very Low Food Secure (2013-2015, 3-year average)	9,070
Percent of Households that are Very Low Food Secure (2013-2015, 3-year average)	2.9%
Percent of Households Struggling Against Food Hardship (2015)	8.4%

Federal Nutrition Programs

School Breakfast Program (School Year 2014–2015)

Average Daily Student Participation	24,544
Free and Reduced-Price Students	14,976
Paid Students	9,568
Change in Free and Reduced-Price Participation in Last 10 Years	6.8%
Free and Reduced-Price Students Participating in School Breakfast per 100 in School Lunch	47.3
Rank Among States (Best to Worst)	38
Additional Free and Reduced-Price Students Served if Reached School Breakfast to Lunch Ratio of 70:100	7,194
Additional Federal Dollars State Would Receive if Participation Ratio Reached 70:100	\$1,981,428
Number of Schools Participating	361
Schools Offering School Breakfast per 100 Offering School Lunch	88.0
Federal Funding for School Breakfast	\$4,907,464
School Breakfast Mandate in State Law (Yes/No)	No

National School Lunch Program (School Year 2014–2015)

Average Daily Student Participation	89,213
Free and Reduced-Price Students	31,672
Paid Students	57,541
Number of Schools Participating	410
Federal Funding for School Lunch	\$19,177,631

Summer Nutrition Participation (July 2015)

Average Daily Summer Nutrition Participation in July	2,927
July Summer Food Service Participation	2,605
July National School Lunch Participation in Free and Reduced-Price Lunch	321
Change in Average Daily Summer Nutrition Participation in Last 10 Years	18.3%
Summer Nutrition Participation as a Ratio to Regular Year Free and Reduced-Price School Lunch Participation	9.9
Rank Among States (Best to Worst)	41
Additional Low-Income Children Served if Reached Ratio of 40:100	8,957
Additional Federal Dollars State Would Receive if Reached Ratio of 40:100	\$706,909
Number of Summer Food Service Sponsors	43
Number of Summer Food Service Sites	89
Federal Funding for Summer Food Service Program	\$606,469

North Dakota, Continued

SNAP/Food Stamp Program

Average Monthly Participation (Individuals) (FY 2015)	53,148
Change in Participation in Last 5 Years (FY 2010 - FY 2015)	-11.3%
Average Monthly Benefit per Person (FY 2015)	\$122.16
Participation Rate of Eligible Persons (FY 2013)	70.0%
Rank Among States (Best to Worst)	48
Participation Rate of Eligible Working Poor (FY 2013)	72.0%
Program Access Index (PAI) - Ratio of SNAP Participants to Low-Income Population (FY 2014)	52.0
Federal Funding for SNAP/Food Stamps (FY 2015)	\$77,912,538

Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants and Children (WIC) (FY 2015)

Average Monthly Participation	11,481
Women	2,680
Infants	2,993
Children	5,808
Change in Average Monthly Participation in the last 10 Years (FY 2005 - FY 2015)	-19.4%
Federal Funding for WIC	\$10,731,717

Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP) (FY 2015)

Number of Participating Family Child Care Homes	1,052
Family Child Care Home Average Daily Participation of Children	8,793
Change in Family Child Care Daily Participation in Last 10 Years	-12.4%
Number of Participating Child Care Centers (Includes Head Start)	191
Child Care Center Average Daily Participation of Children (Includes Head Start)	8,952
Change in Center Daily Participation in Last 10 Years	37.5%
Federal Funding for CACFP	\$9,347,691

The Emergency Food Assistance Program (TEFAP) (FY 2015)

Federal Entitlement Funding	\$403,643
Federal Bonus Commodity Funding	\$567,207
Administrative Funding	\$114,907

Commodity Supplemental Food Program (CSFP) (FY 2015)

Average Monthly Participation	1,799
Federal Funding for CSFP	\$578,745

State Economic Security Policies

Minimum Wage (2016)

State Minimum Wage	\$7.25
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Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) (2016)

State EITC (Yes/No)	No
Refundable (Yes/No)	No

Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) (FY 2015)

Average Monthly Participation	2,917
Adults	543
Children	2,375
Maximum TANF Benefit, Single-Parent Family of Three	\$486
Federal and State Funding for Cash Assistance	\$4,750,630