

Child & Adult Care Food Program: Participation Trends 2009



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About FRAC

The Food Research and Action Center (FRAC) is the leading national organization working for more effective public and private policies to eradicate domestic hunger and undernutrition.

For more information about FRAC, or to sign up for FRAC's Weekly News Digest, visit www.frac.org. For more information about CACFP, go to http://www.frac.org/html/federal_food_programs/programs/cacfp.html.

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Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP)

Many low-income working parents rely on child care and afterschool programs to provide a safe and healthy place for their children while they commute and work. By paying for nutritious meals and snacks for eligible children who are enrolled at participating child care centers, day care homes and Head Start programs, the Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP) plays an important role in improving the quality of those programs and in making them more affordable for low-income parents.

CACFP is a well-documented success. Young children can receive up to two meals and a snack that meet USDA nutritional standards. Studies have shown that children in CACFP receive meals that are nutritionally superior to those served to children in child care settings without CACFP. Children in participating institutions have higher intakes of key nutrients, fewer servings of fats and sweets, than children in non-participating care. Research cites participation in CACFP as one of the major factors influencing quality care, reporting that 87 percent of the family child care homes considered to be providing quality child care participated in CACFP.

While the Child and Adult Care Food Program has several segments, the majority of CACFP participants are preschool-aged children attending participating family child homes, child care centers or Head Start programs. Depending on the type of program, eligibility is based either on the poverty status of the area or on the income of the enrolled children.

Each year the Food Research and Action Center (FRAC) analyzes CACFP participation data for child care centers and family child care homes provided by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) for the United States as a whole and for each of the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Key findings for fiscal year 2008 include:

Child Care Centers

- Nearly 2.3 million children enrolled in child care centers benefited daily from CACFP in fiscal year 2008, a 4.7 percent increase from fiscal year 2007.
- Nationally the number of child care centers participating in CACFP grew to 49,624 in fiscal year 2008, a 2.4 percent increase from the previous year.

Family Child Care Homes

- In fiscal year 2008, 849,000 low-income children attending family child care homes relied on CACFP to provide healthy meals each day, a 0.8 percent increase from fiscal year 2007.
- Nationally 141,535 family child care homes participated in CACFP in fiscal year 2008, a 0.3 percent decrease from the previous year.

The Impact of the CACFP Means Test

As part of the reform of welfare undertaken in 1996, major changes in the way family child care homes are reimbursed in the Child and Adult Care Food Program were mandated. A means test was instituted which effectively cut in half the federal reimbursement for meals and snacks for providers serving moderate-income children.

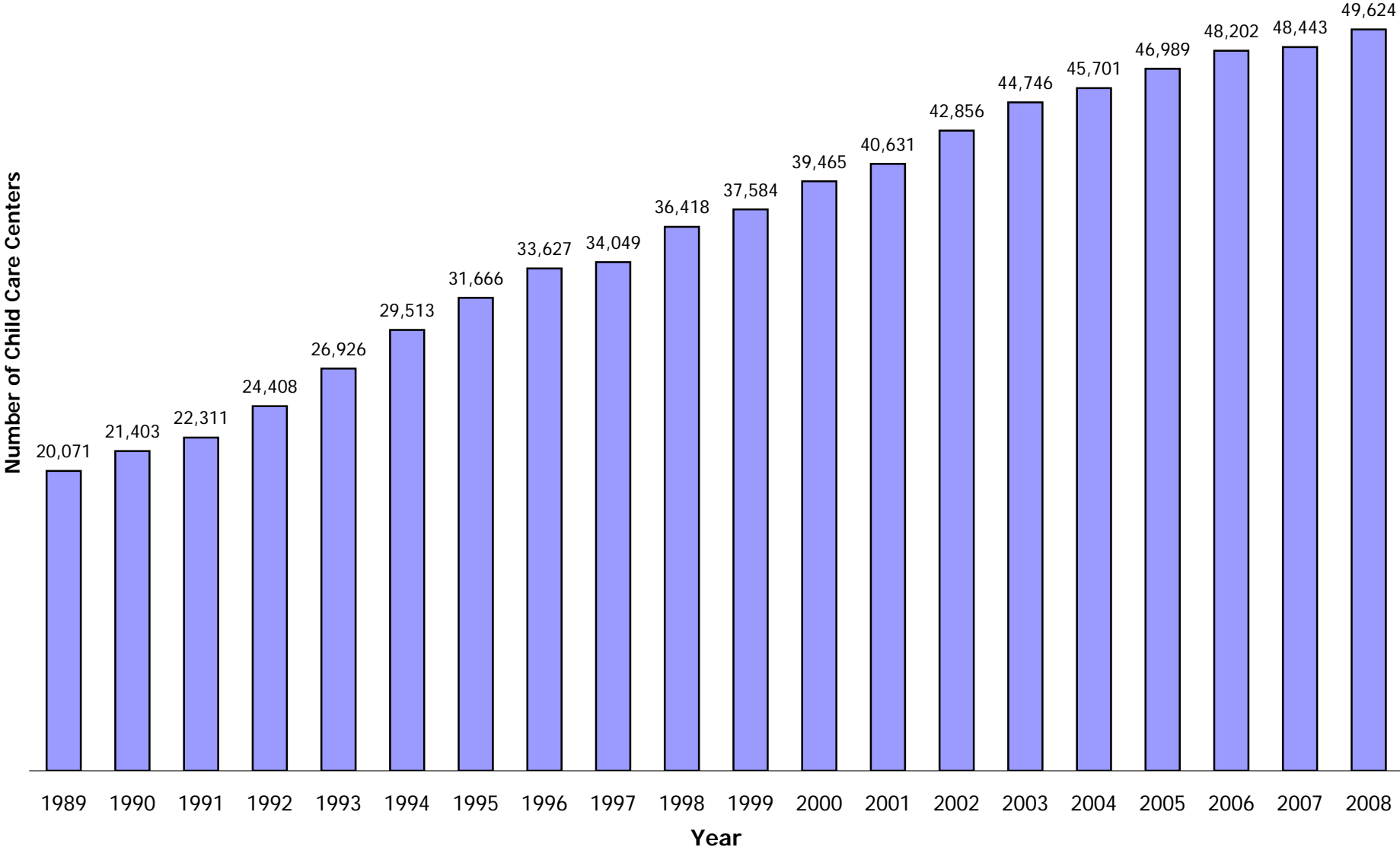
These changes have had negative consequences that continue to affect the program. Between 1996 and 2008 the number of family child care homes participating in CACFP dropped by 27.3 percent, while the number of children served fell by 127,000. This is in contrast to the growth of child care centers (and Head Start programs) using CACFP over that time. During the same 12 year period, the participation of centers in CACFP grew by 47.6 percent and the number of children served by those centers grew by 900,000.

Child and Adult Care Food Program Participation Trends 2009

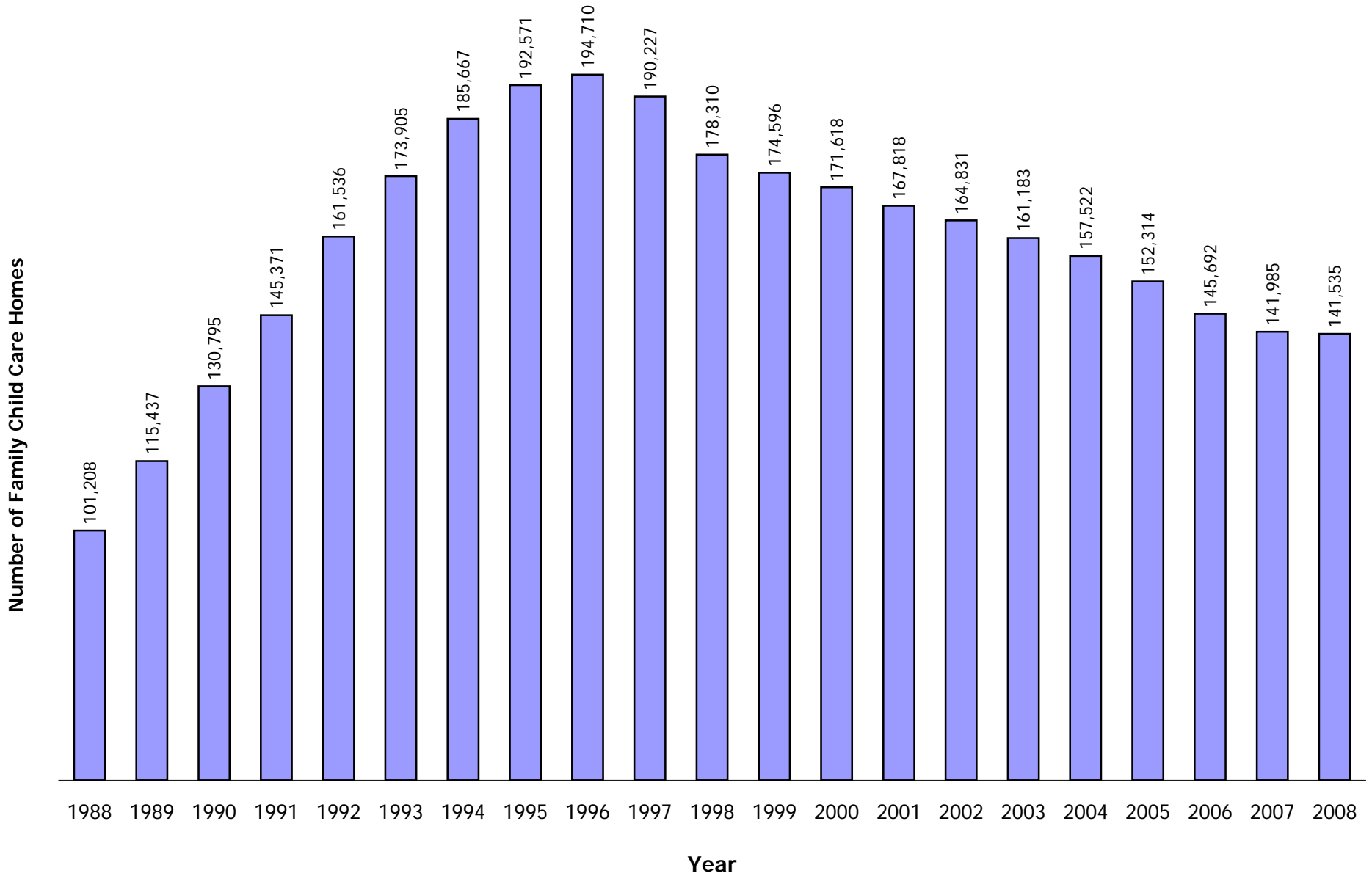
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Child and Adult Care Food Program Number of Child Care Centers

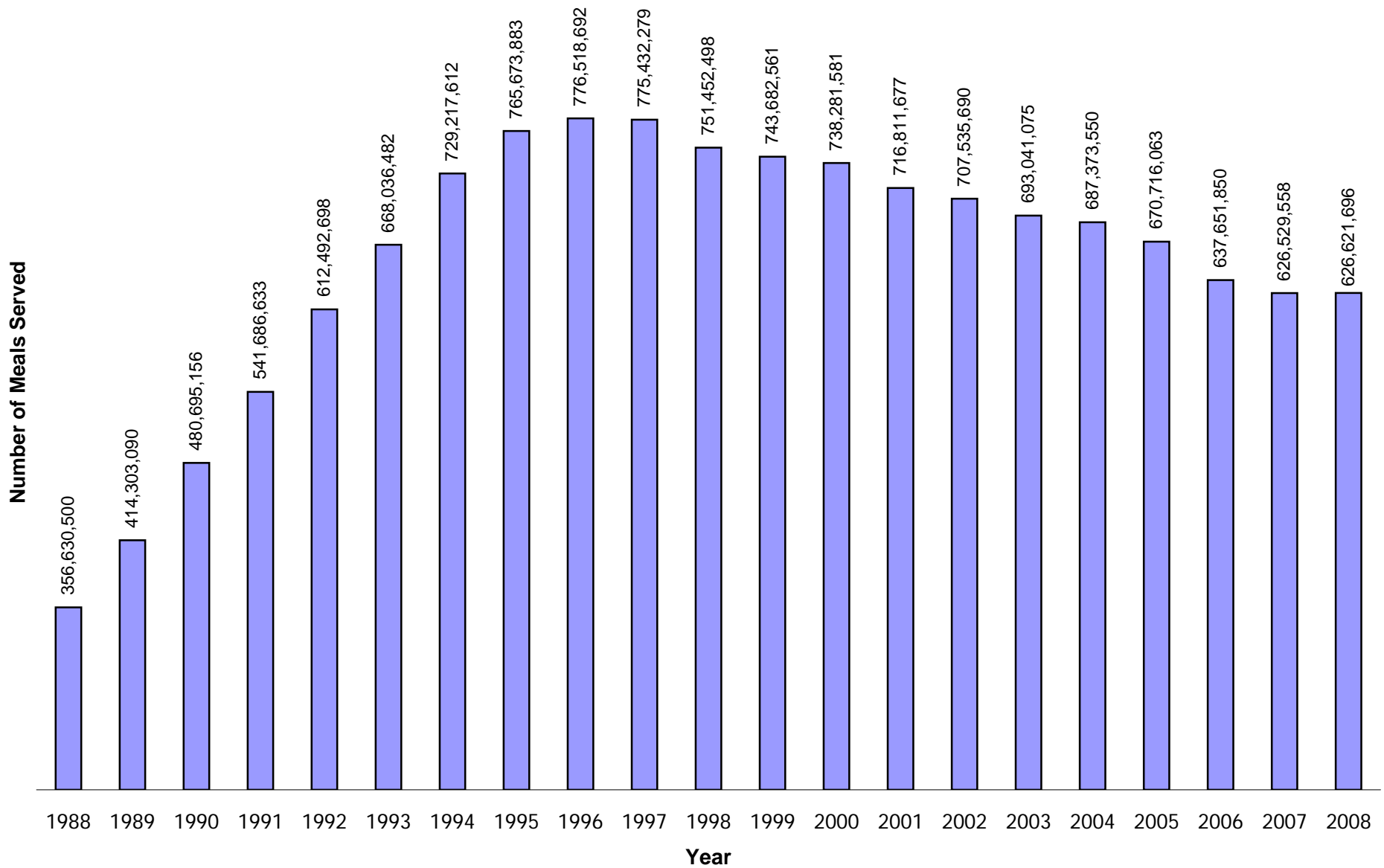


Child and Adult Care Food Program Number of Family Child Care Homes



Child and Adult Care Food Program

Total Number of Meals Served by Family Child Care Homes



Change in the Number of Child Care Centers, FY 1996 to FY 2008

State	Total Centers FY 1996	Total Centers FY 2008	Number Change	Percent Change	Rank (Percent Change)
Alabama	456	746	291	63.8%	15
Alaska	159	188	29	18.4%	35
Arizona	549	679	130	23.6%	33
Arkansas	394	874	479	121.6%	5
California	3,342	4,955	1,613	48.2%	20
Colorado	441	626	185	41.8%	26
Connecticut	268	284	16	5.9%	47
Delaware	93	199	107	115.4%	6
District of Columbia	106	147	41	38.9%	29
Florida	1,219	2,864	1,645	135.0%	2
Georgia	983	2,097	1,114	113.3%	7
Hawaii	231	231	-1	-0.2%	48
Idaho	98	224	126	128.8%	3
Illinois	1,477	1,697	220	14.9%	39
Indiana	700	759	59	8.4%	44
Iowa	515	595	80	15.6%	38
Kansas	427	483	56	13.2%	40
Kentucky	790	840	50	6.3%	46
Louisiana	500	646	145	29.0%	32
Maine	202	200	-2	-1.1%	49
Maryland	399	468	70	17.4%	36
Massachusetts	703	766	63	9.0%	42
Michigan	898	1,051	153	17.0%	37
Minnesota	565	554	-10	-1.8%	50
Mississippi	361	600	239	66.3%	13
Missouri	614	1,038	424	69.0%	12
Montana	163	177	14	8.4%	43
Nebraska	332	476	144	43.3%	24
Nevada	60	226	167	278.7%	1
New Hampshire	132	142	11	8.2%	45
New Jersey	898	1,265	367	40.9%	28
New Mexico	376	463	88	23.4%	34
New York	2,247	3,870	1,622	72.2%	10
North Carolina	1,457	2,121	664	45.6%	22
North Dakota	104	164	59	56.8%	19
Ohio	1,387	1,847	460	33.1%	31
Oklahoma	678	990	312	46.1%	21
Oregon	479	537	58	12.1%	41
Pennsylvania	1,486	2,369	884	59.5%	17
Rhode Island	106	175	69	64.9%	14
South Carolina	308	442	133	43.2%	25
South Dakota	155	245	90	57.8%	18
Tennessee	790	1,350	560	70.9%	11
Texas	1,708	3,847	2,139	125.3%	4
Utah	303	240	-63	-20.7%	51
Vermont	72	127	55	76.7%	8
Virginia	756	1,026	269	35.6%	30
Washington	778	1,131	353	45.4%	23
West Virginia	349	560	211	60.4%	16
Wisconsin	657	929	272	41.4%	27
Wyoming	78	135	57	73.4%	9
US	33,627	49,624	15,997	47.6%	--

Change in the Number of Child Care Centers, FY 2007 to FY 2008

State	Total Centers FY 2007	Total Centers FY 2008	Number Change	Percent Change	Rank (Percent Change)
Alabama	727	746	19	2.6%	25
Alaska	207	188	-18	-8.8%	49
Arizona	674	679	5	0.7%	36
Arkansas	764	874	109	14.3%	1
California	4,828	4,955	127	2.6%	23
Colorado	604	626	22	3.6%	17
Connecticut	278	284	6	2.3%	26
Delaware	188	199	11	6.0%	7
District of Columbia	178	147	-32	-17.8%	51
Florida	2,652	2,864	211	8.0%	3
Georgia	2,034	2,097	64	3.1%	20
Hawaii	227	231	4	1.5%	31
Idaho	212	224	12	5.7%	8
Illinois	1,662	1,697	35	2.1%	28
Indiana	738	759	21	2.8%	22
Iowa	566	595	29	5.1%	11
Kansas	491	483	-8	-1.6%	43
Kentucky	833	840	7	0.8%	34
Louisiana	613	646	33	5.4%	10
Maine	192	200	8	4.0%	16
Maryland	482	468	-13	-2.8%	46
Massachusetts	785	766	-20	-2.5%	45
Michigan	1,034	1,051	16	1.6%	30
Minnesota	550	554	4	0.8%	35
Mississippi	562	600	38	6.7%	6
Missouri	1,011	1,038	27	2.6%	24
Montana	176	177	1	0.3%	38
Nebraska	453	476	23	5.1%	12
Nevada	219	226	7	3.3%	19
New Hampshire	138	142	5	3.5%	18
New Jersey	1,210	1,265	56	4.6%	14
New Mexico	461	463	2	0.5%	37
New York	3,862	3,870	7	0.2%	39
North Carolina	2,028	2,121	93	4.6%	13
North Dakota	155	164	9	5.5%	9
Ohio	1,795	1,847	51	2.9%	21
Oklahoma	976	990	14	1.5%	32
Oregon	500	537	37	7.3%	5
Pennsylvania	2,163	2,369	207	9.6%	2
Rhode Island	181	175	-6	-3.3%	47
South Carolina	509	442	-68	-13.3%	50
South Dakota	240	245	5	2.1%	29
Tennessee	1,380	1,350	-30	-2.2%	44
Texas	3,572	3,847	275	7.7%	4
Utah	240	240	0	-0.1%	40
Vermont	122	127	5	4.1%	15
Virginia	1,031	1,026	-6	-0.6%	42
Washington	1,107	1,131	24	2.1%	27
West Virginia	597	560	-38	-6.3%	48
Wisconsin	920	929	9	1.0%	33
Wyoming	136	135	-1	-0.4%	41
US	48,443	49,624	1,180	2.4%	--

Change in the Average Daily Attendance of Child Care Centers, FY 1996 to FY 2008

State	ADA Centers FY 1996	ADA Centers FY 2008	Number Change	Percent Change	Rank (Percent Change)
Alabama	21,000	36,712	15,713	74.8%	15
Alaska	4,577	6,901	2,324	50.8%	28
Arizona	29,304	33,166	3,862	13.2%	49
Arkansas	14,504	34,010	19,506	134.5%	6
California	136,428	180,359	43,931	32.2%	42
Colorado	18,068	26,366	8,298	45.9%	33
Connecticut	9,027	12,380	3,352	37.1%	37
Delaware	5,599	9,297	3,697	66.0%	17
District of Columbia	3,866	5,171	1,304	33.7%	39
Florida	62,474	160,053	97,579	156.2%	2
Georgia	57,336	114,330	56,994	99.4%	8
Hawaii	7,563	8,318	755	10.0%	50
Idaho	3,486	8,244	4,758	136.5%	5
Illinois	51,000	91,861	40,861	80.1%	13
Indiana	25,176	37,737	12,561	49.9%	31
Iowa	16,895	23,574	6,679	39.5%	36
Kansas	16,532	22,036	5,504	33.3%	40
Kentucky	32,600	40,804	8,204	25.2%	45
Louisiana	19,362	29,653	10,291	53.2%	27
Maine	4,103	4,972	870	21.2%	46
Maryland	17,326	19,834	2,508	14.5%	48
Massachusetts	25,263	33,465	8,202	32.5%	41
Michigan	35,446	41,454	6,008	16.9%	47
Minnesota	17,463	22,817	5,354	30.7%	44
Mississippi	22,222	34,592	12,371	55.7%	25
Missouri	24,420	45,608	21,188	86.8%	11
Montana	4,488	6,649	2,162	48.2%	32
Nebraska	13,485	20,263	6,778	50.3%	30
Nevada	3,096	9,272	6,176	199.5%	1
New Hampshire	4,313	5,668	1,356	31.4%	43
New Jersey	33,607	59,651	26,044	77.5%	14
New Mexico	15,513	22,028	6,515	42.0%	35
New York	123,407	198,861	75,453	61.1%	19
North Carolina	75,307	107,045	31,738	42.1%	34
North Dakota	4,238	7,296	3,057	72.1%	16
Ohio	58,932	94,139	35,207	59.7%	22
Oklahoma	24,445	37,816	13,371	54.7%	26
Oregon	12,388	23,066	10,678	86.2%	12
Pennsylvania	48,036	100,541	52,505	109.3%	7
Rhode Island	5,271	7,076	1,805	34.2%	38
South Carolina	15,309	24,776	9,467	61.8%	18
South Dakota	4,966	7,849	2,883	58.1%	24
Tennessee	26,036	48,952	22,916	88.0%	10
Texas	91,930	219,649	127,719	138.9%	3
Utah	14,963	12,767	-2,196	-14.7%	51
Vermont	1,931	3,074	1,142	59.1%	23
Virginia	27,238	43,623	16,386	60.2%	21
Washington	26,026	49,776	23,750	91.3%	9
West Virginia	7,116	16,968	9,852	138.5%	4
Wisconsin	26,863	43,186	16,324	60.8%	20
Wyoming	3,572	5,376	1,805	50.5%	29
US	1,384,225	2,283,896	899,672	65.0%	--

Change in the Average Daily Attendance of Child Care Centers, FY 2007 to FY 2008

State	ADA Centers FY 2007	ADA Centers FY 2008	Number Change	Percent Change	Rank (Percent Change)
Alabama	35,666	36,712	1,046	2.9%	31
Alaska	7,126	6,901	-225	-3.2%	42
Arizona	34,389	33,166	-1,222	-3.6%	43
Arkansas	31,826	34,010	2,185	6.9%	15
California	181,412	180,359	-1,053	-0.6%	40
Colorado	24,954	26,366	1,412	5.7%	21
Connecticut	11,929	12,380	451	3.8%	30
Delaware	8,803	9,297	493	5.6%	23
District of Columbia	5,895	5,171	-725	-12.3%	49
Florida	132,460	160,053	27,593	20.8%	2
Georgia	109,016	114,330	5,314	4.9%	26
Hawaii	7,740	8,318	578	7.5%	12
Idaho	7,613	8,244	631	8.3%	10
Illinois	88,154	91,861	3,707	4.2%	27
Indiana	34,846	37,737	2,891	8.3%	9
Iowa	22,213	23,574	1,361	6.1%	18
Kansas	23,043	22,036	-1,007	-4.4%	45
Kentucky	38,293	40,804	2,512	6.6%	16
Louisiana	31,111	29,653	-1,458	-4.7%	46
Maine	5,225	4,972	-253	-4.8%	47
Maryland	19,423	19,834	411	2.1%	33
Massachusetts	33,641	33,465	-176	-0.5%	39
Michigan	41,704	41,454	-250	-0.6%	41
Minnesota	20,811	22,817	2,006	9.6%	5
Mississippi	32,967	34,592	1,625	4.9%	25
Missouri	44,678	45,608	930	2.1%	34
Montana	6,590	6,649	59	0.9%	37
Nebraska	18,868	20,263	1,395	7.4%	13
Nevada	9,641	9,272	-369	-3.8%	44
New Hampshire	5,294	5,668	375	7.1%	14
New Jersey	55,163	59,651	4,488	8.1%	11
New Mexico	20,846	22,028	1,182	5.7%	20
New York	199,834	198,861	-974	-0.5%	38
North Carolina	104,152	107,045	2,893	2.8%	32
North Dakota	7,018	7,296	278	4.0%	29
Ohio	88,455	94,139	5,683	6.4%	17
Oklahoma	34,876	37,816	2,940	8.4%	8
Oregon	21,150	23,066	1,917	9.1%	6
Pennsylvania	90,981	100,541	9,560	10.5%	4
Rhode Island	7,837	7,076	-761	-9.7%	48
South Carolina	24,361	24,776	415	1.7%	35
South Dakota	7,431	7,849	418	5.6%	22
Tennessee	46,586	48,952	2,367	5.1%	24
Texas	193,752	219,649	25,898	13.4%	3
Utah	12,036	12,767	731	6.1%	19
Vermont	3,607	3,074	-533	-14.8%	50
Virginia	40,220	43,623	3,404	8.5%	7
Washington	62,782	49,776	-13,006	-20.7%	51
West Virginia	9,999	16,968	6,969	69.7%	1
Wisconsin	42,782	43,186	404	0.9%	36
Wyoming	5,170	5,376	206	4.0%	28
US	2,181,087	2,283,896	102,810	4.7%	--

Change in the Number of Family Child Care Homes, FY 1996 to FY 2008

State	Total Homes FY 1996	Total Homes FY 2008	Number Change	Percent Change	Rank (Percent Change)
Alabama	2,427	1,126	-1,301	-53.6%	45
Alaska	577	407	-170	-29.4%	21
Arizona	4,114	3,404	-710	-17.3%	13
Arkansas	1,107	765	-343	-30.9%	22
California	24,008	18,199	-5,809	-24.2%	16
Colorado	4,938	1,777	-3,161	-64.0%	51
Connecticut	2,288	951	-1,337	-58.4%	48
Delaware	1,308	829	-479	-36.6%	31
District of Columbia	133	81	-52	-38.9%	37
Florida	2,623	2,427	-196	-7.5%	8
Georgia	2,542	3,324	782	30.8%	2
Hawaii	532	287	-246	-46.1%	41
Idaho	574	361	-213	-37.2%	32
Illinois	7,306	7,857	551	7.5%	4
Indiana	2,298	2,056	-243	-10.6%	10
Iowa	2,658	2,373	-285	-10.7%	11
Kansas	6,153	3,993	-2,161	-35.1%	30
Kentucky	712	640	-72	-10.1%	9
Louisiana	8,675	6,214	-2,462	-28.4%	20
Maine	1,745	1,204	-541	-31.0%	24
Maryland	5,646	3,451	-2,195	-38.9%	36
Massachusetts	7,012	5,079	-1,933	-27.6%	19
Michigan	9,476	6,542	-2,934	-31.0%	23
Minnesota	12,768	9,454	-3,314	-26.0%	18
Mississippi	958	516	-443	-46.2%	42
Missouri	2,667	1,596	-1,072	-40.2%	38
Montana	1,299	799	-500	-38.5%	33
Nebraska	3,706	2,789	-918	-24.8%	17
Nevada	466	219	-247	-53.1%	44
New Hampshire	395	164	-231	-58.4%	47
New Jersey	1,689	625	-1,065	-63.0%	50
New Mexico	6,891	4,662	-2,230	-32.4%	25
New York	7,309	8,650	1,341	18.3%	3
North Carolina	3,172	3,198	26	0.8%	6
North Dakota	2,201	1,349	-852	-38.7%	34
Ohio	5,179	3,970	-1,209	-23.3%	15
Oklahoma	2,216	2,339	123	5.6%	5
Oregon	5,753	2,495	-3,258	-56.6%	46
Pennsylvania	3,212	2,091	-1,122	-34.9%	29
Rhode Island	227	399	172	75.6%	1
South Carolina	1,378	844	-535	-38.8%	35
South Dakota	979	650	-329	-33.6%	27
Tennessee	1,753	1,550	-203	-11.6%	12
Texas	10,144	6,620	-3,524	-34.7%	28
Utah	4,205	1,641	-2,564	-61.0%	49
Vermont	937	557	-380	-40.6%	39
Virginia	3,805	2,568	-1,237	-32.5%	26
Washington	6,073	3,171	-2,902	-47.8%	43
West Virginia	1,424	1,398	-26	-1.8%	7
Wisconsin	4,296	3,297	-999	-23.3%	14
Wyoming	756	430	-326	-43.1%	40
US	194,710	141,535	-53,175	-27.3%	--

Change in the Number of Family Child Care Homes, FY 2007 to FY 2008

State	Total Homes FY 2007	Total Homes FY 2008	Number Change	Percent Change	Rank (Percent Change)
Alabama	1,204	1,126	-78	-6.4%	45
Alaska	438	407	-30	-6.9%	47
Arizona	3,452	3,404	-48	-1.4%	25
Arkansas	820	765	-56	-6.8%	46
California	18,557	18,199	-358	-1.9%	28
Colorado	1,866	1,777	-89	-4.8%	43
Connecticut	942	951	9	1.0%	14
Delaware	835	829	-6	-0.7%	18
District of Columbia	90	81	-8	-9.2%	50
Florida	2,396	2,427	31	1.3%	12
Georgia	3,353	3,324	-29	-0.9%	19
Hawaii	290	287	-4	-1.2%	22
Idaho	363	361	-2	-0.5%	17
Illinois	7,776	7,857	81	1.0%	13
Indiana	1,970	2,056	86	4.4%	5
Iowa	2,299	2,373	74	3.2%	7
Kansas	4,092	3,993	-99	-2.4%	36
Kentucky	663	640	-24	-3.5%	42
Louisiana	5,838	6,214	376	6.4%	3
Maine	1,230	1,204	-26	-2.1%	31
Maryland	3,463	3,451	-12	-0.3%	16
Massachusetts	4,996	5,079	83	1.7%	10
Michigan	6,344	6,542	198	3.1%	8
Minnesota	9,598	9,454	-144	-1.5%	26
Mississippi	528	516	-12	-2.3%	33
Missouri	1,628	1,596	-32	-2.0%	29
Montana	823	799	-25	-3.0%	40
Nebraska	2,751	2,789	38	1.4%	11
Nevada	225	219	-6	-2.6%	38
New Hampshire	168	164	-4	-2.1%	30
New Jersey	640	625	-15	-2.4%	35
New Mexico	5,046	4,662	-385	-7.6%	48
New York	8,336	8,650	314	3.8%	6
North Carolina	3,295	3,198	-97	-2.9%	39
North Dakota	1,379	1,349	-30	-2.2%	32
Ohio	3,607	3,970	364	10.1%	1
Oklahoma	2,641	2,339	-301	-11.4%	51
Oregon	2,522	2,495	-27	-1.1%	21
Pennsylvania	2,085	2,091	5	0.3%	15
Rhode Island	433	399	-35	-8.0%	49
South Carolina	803	844	41	5.1%	4
South Dakota	665	650	-15	-2.3%	34
Tennessee	1,519	1,550	31	2.1%	9
Texas	6,710	6,620	-90	-1.3%	24
Utah	1,670	1,641	-29	-1.7%	27
Vermont	564	557	-7	-1.3%	23
Virginia	2,407	2,568	161	6.7%	2
Washington	3,200	3,171	-30	-0.9%	20
West Virginia	1,484	1,398	-86	-5.8%	44
Wisconsin	3,406	3,297	-109	-3.2%	41
Wyoming	441	430	-11	-2.4%	37
US	141,985	141,535	-450	-0.3%	--

Change in the Average Daily Attendance of Family Child Care Homes, FY 1996 to FY 2008

State	ADA Homes FY 1996	ADA Homes FY 2008	ADA Change	Percent Change	Rank (Percent Change)
Alabama	11,502	6,148	-5,354	-46.5%	45
Alaska	2,596	2,189	-408	-15.7%	23
Arizona	9,690	11,853	2,163	22.3%	4
Arkansas	4,889	5,328	439	9.0%	12
California	133,463	129,061	-4,403	-3.3%	14
Colorado	20,530	6,634	-13,896	-67.7%	51
Connecticut	10,824	4,970	-5,854	-54.1%	49
Delaware	6,120	5,331	-789	-12.9%	21
District of Columbia	451	266	-185	-41.1%	42
Florida	10,372	12,346	1,974	19.0%	6
Georgia	18,656	22,704	4,048	21.7%	5
Hawaii	1,424	730	-694	-48.8%	47
Idaho	2,990	1,813	-1,177	-39.4%	41
Illinois	24,849	27,211	2,362	9.5%	11
Indiana	15,403	23,484	8,081	52.5%	2
Iowa	10,869	12,541	1,672	15.4%	9
Kansas	38,066	23,890	-14,176	-37.2%	37
Kentucky	3,895	4,544	649	16.7%	8
Louisiana	39,258	28,562	-10,696	-27.2%	32
Maine	10,157	7,523	-2,634	-25.9%	30
Maryland	29,860	19,521	-10,339	-34.6%	36
Massachusetts	22,757	20,051	-2,706	-11.9%	20
Michigan	35,727	40,410	4,683	13.1%	10
Minnesota	76,763	72,764	-3,999	-5.2%	16
Mississippi	4,497	2,533	-1,964	-43.7%	43
Missouri	17,743	14,538	-3,205	-18.1%	24
Montana	8,368	6,715	-1,653	-19.8%	26
Nebraska	24,465	18,767	-5,698	-23.3%	28
Nevada	1,593	994	-599	-37.6%	38
New Hampshire	2,624	1,336	-1,288	-49.1%	48
New Jersey	7,321	3,208	-4,113	-56.2%	50
New Mexico	26,653	18,672	-7,981	-29.9%	33
New York	41,859	58,066	16,207	38.7%	3
North Carolina	16,725	14,372	-2,354	-14.1%	22
North Dakota	14,208	9,629	-4,579	-32.2%	35
Ohio	19,872	23,582	3,710	18.7%	7
Oklahoma	18,995	19,433	438	2.3%	13
Oregon	24,182	15,061	-9,121	-37.7%	39
Pennsylvania	15,085	14,088	-997	-6.6%	17
Rhode Island	1,229	2,480	1,251	101.8%	1
South Carolina	8,745	6,431	-2,314	-26.5%	31
South Dakota	7,289	5,101	-2,188	-30.0%	34
Tennessee	10,296	9,369	-927	-9.0%	18
Texas	55,401	34,228	-21,174	-38.2%	40
Utah	25,453	13,048	-12,405	-48.7%	46
Vermont	6,981	3,816	-3,166	-45.3%	44
Virginia	14,204	11,097	-3,107	-21.9%	27
Washington	27,222	22,178	-5,044	-18.5%	25
West Virginia	6,025	5,770	-256	-4.2%	15
Wisconsin	23,506	20,881	-2,625	-11.2%	19
Wyoming	4,564	3,469	-1,095	-24.0%	29
Total	976,216	849,227	-126,989	-13.0%	

Change in the Average Daily Attendance of Family Child Care Homes, FY 2007 to FY 2008

State	ADA Homes FY 2007	ADA Homes FY 2008	ADA Change	Percent Change	Rank (Percent Change)
Alabama	6,549	6,148	-401	-6.1%	41
Alaska	2,039	2,189	149	7.3%	7
Arizona	11,400	11,853	452	4.0%	12
Arkansas	6,021	5,328	-693	-11.5%	47
California	128,910	129,061	151	0.1%	21
Colorado	6,898	6,634	-265	-3.8%	37
Connecticut	4,885	4,970	85	1.7%	18
Delaware	5,366	5,331	-35	-0.7%	23
District of Columbia	285	266	-20	-6.8%	43
Florida	11,865	12,346	481	4.1%	10
Georgia	22,896	22,704	-192	-0.8%	24
Hawaii	715	730	15	2.1%	16
Idaho	1,840	1,813	-27	-1.5%	31
Illinois	26,393	27,211	819	3.1%	15
Indiana	22,573	23,484	911	4.0%	11
Iowa	12,133	12,541	408	3.4%	14
Kansas	23,910	23,890	-20	-0.1%	22
Kentucky	4,148	4,544	397	9.6%	4
Louisiana	26,348	28,562	2,214	8.4%	5
Maine	8,076	7,523	-553	-6.8%	44
Maryland	19,777	19,521	-256	-1.3%	28
Massachusetts	19,329	20,051	723	3.7%	13
Michigan	33,729	40,410	6,681	19.8%	2
Minnesota	74,245	72,764	-1,481	-2.0%	33
Mississippi	2,716	2,533	-183	-6.7%	42
Missouri	15,011	14,538	-473	-3.1%	34
Montana	7,091	6,715	-376	-5.3%	40
Nebraska	18,437	18,767	330	1.8%	17
Nevada	1,080	994	-86	-7.9%	45
New Hampshire	1,362	1,336	-26	-1.9%	32
New Jersey	3,253	3,208	-46	-1.4%	29
New Mexico	18,944	18,672	-272	-1.4%	30
New York	54,451	58,066	3,615	6.6%	8
North Carolina	14,922	14,372	-550	-3.7%	35
North Dakota	9,744	9,629	-116	-1.2%	27
Ohio	21,322	23,582	2,260	10.6%	3
Oklahoma	22,838	19,433	-3,405	-14.9%	49
Oregon	12,410	15,061	2,651	21.4%	1
Pennsylvania	14,037	14,088	51	0.4%	20
Rhode Island	2,711	2,480	-231	-8.5%	46
South Carolina	7,491	6,431	-1,060	-14.1%	48
South Dakota	5,299	5,101	-198	-3.7%	36
Tennessee	8,688	9,369	681	7.8%	6
Texas	35,952	34,228	-1,724	-4.8%	39
Utah	12,968	13,048	80	0.6%	19
Vermont	5,764	3,816	-1,949	-33.8%	51
Virginia	10,517	11,097	580	5.5%	9
Washington	23,081	22,178	-903	-3.9%	38
West Virginia	6,885	5,770	-1,115	-16.2%	50
Wisconsin	21,066	20,881	-185	-0.9%	25
Wyoming	3,504	3,469	-35	-1.0%	26
Total	842,329	849,227	6,898	0.8%	

Number and Percentage of Tier I Child Care Homes FY 2008

State	CACFP Total Number of Homes	Total Tier I Homes	Tier I Homes as Percent of Total	Rank (Homes as Percent of Total)
Alabama	1,126	1,022	90.7%	13
Alaska	407	270	66.4%	31
Arizona	3,404	3,279	96.3%	5
Arkansas	765	724	94.7%	8
California	18,199	14,404	79.1%	24
Colorado	1,777	1,057	59.5%	42
Connecticut	951	561	59.0%	43
Delaware	829	610	73.6%	27
District of Columbia	81	80	98.8%	3
Florida	2,427	2,115	87.1%	16
Georgia	3,324	3,059	92.0%	9
Hawaii	287	180	62.7%	40
Idaho	361	309	85.7%	19
Illinois	7,857	5,569	70.9%	29
Indiana	2,056	1,486	72.3%	28
Iowa	2,373	1,566	66.0%	35
Kansas	3,993	2,640	66.1%	34
Kentucky	640	581	90.8%	12
Louisiana	6,214	6,148	98.9%	2
Maine	1,204	798	66.3%	33
Maryland	3,451	2,086	60.4%	41
Massachusetts	5,079	2,881	56.7%	47
Michigan	6,542	4,303	65.8%	36
Minnesota	9,454	2,474	26.2%	51
Mississippi	516	516	100.0%	1
Missouri	1,596	1,225	76.8%	26
Montana	799	635	79.5%	23
Nebraska	2,789	1,752	62.8%	39
Nevada	219	94	43.1%	49
New Hampshire	164	55	33.6%	50
New Jersey	625	507	81.2%	22
New Mexico	4,662	4,571	98.1%	4
New York	8,650	7,419	85.8%	18
North Carolina	3,198	2,755	86.2%	17
North Dakota	1,349	624	46.3%	48
Ohio	3,970	2,586	65.1%	37
Oklahoma	2,339	2,100	89.8%	14
Oregon	2,495	2,232	89.5%	15
Pennsylvania	2,091	1,654	79.1%	25
Rhode Island	399	363	91.1%	11
South Carolina	844	770	91.3%	10
South Dakota	650	382	58.7%	44
Tennessee	1,550	1,478	95.4%	7
Texas	6,620	5,588	84.4%	20
Utah	1,641	1,336	81.4%	21
Vermont	557	319	57.2%	46
Virginia	2,568	1,704	66.3%	32
Washington	3,171	2,211	69.7%	30
West Virginia	1,398	1,336	95.6%	6
Wisconsin	3,297	2,113	64.1%	38
Wyoming	430	246	57.3%	45
US	141,535	104,908	74.1%	

Change in Number of Sponsoring Organizations for Family Child Care Homes, FY 1996 to FY 2008

State	Sponsors FY 1996	Sponsors FY 2008	Number Change	Percent Change	Rank (Percent Change)
Alabama	26	20	-6	-24.0%	25
Alaska	13	10	-3	-23.1%	24
Arizona	18	18	0	0.0%	7
Arkansas	19	12	-7	-36.8%	38
California	107	54	-54	-50.0%	47
Colorado	10	11	1	10.0%	5
Connecticut	12	9	-3	-27.1%	30
Delaware	5	4	-1	-20.0%	21
District of Columbia	6	5	-1	-16.7%	19
Florida	38	50	12	31.6%	4
Georgia	27	24	-3	-10.2%	12
Hawaii	4	3	-1	-25.0%	26
Idaho	6	8	2	33.3%	3
Illinois	20	16	-4	-18.8%	20
Indiana	38	21	-17	-44.7%	46
Iowa	27	12	-15	-55.6%	49
Kansas	31	24	-7	-21.8%	22
Kentucky	15	11	-4	-26.7%	29
Louisiana	75	31	-44	-59.0%	51
Maine	23	17	-7	-28.3%	31
Maryland	8	7	-1	-12.5%	13
Massachusetts	47	27	-20	-42.6%	44
Michigan	8	7	-1	-12.5%	13
Minnesota	12	9	-3	-25.0%	26
Mississippi	27	16	-11	-41.7%	42
Missouri	18	11	-7	-40.3%	39
Montana	13	11	-2	-15.4%	18
Nebraska	8	7	-1	-12.5%	13
Nevada	3	3	0	0.0%	7
New Hampshire	11	7	-4	-36.4%	36
New Jersey	29	16	-13	-44.0%	45
New Mexico	24	17	-8	-31.3%	33
New York	123	95	-28	-22.6%	23
North Carolina	35	36	1	2.9%	6
North Dakota	8	6	-2	-25.0%	26
Ohio	39	23	-16	-40.4%	40
Oklahoma	15	22	7	43.3%	2
Oregon	19	11	-8	-42.1%	43
Pennsylvania	34	20	-14	-41.2%	41
Rhode Island	4	2	-2	-50.0%	47
South Carolina	13	13	0	0.0%	7
South Dakota	7	6	-1	-14.3%	17
Tennessee	19	17	-3	-13.2%	16
Texas	75	51	-25	-32.7%	34
Utah	18	8	-10	-55.6%	49
Vermont	7	7	0	0.0%	7
Virginia	23	21	-2	-8.7%	11
Washington	22	14	-8	-36.4%	36
West Virginia	9	13	4	44.4%	1
Wisconsin	10	7	-3	-30.0%	32
Wyoming	3	2	-1	-33.3%	35
US	1,211	872	-339	-28.0%	

Change in Number of Sponsoring Organizations for Family Child Care Homes, FY 2007 to FY 2008

State	Sponsors FY 2007	Sponsors FY 2008	Number Change	Percent Change	Rank (Percent Change)
Alabama	21	20	-1	-6.0%	45
Alaska	11	10	-1	-7.0%	46
Arizona	18	18	0	-1.4%	35
Arkansas	12	12	0	0.0%	6
California	59	54	-5	-8.9%	49
Colorado	11	11	0	0.0%	6
Connecticut	9	9	0	-2.8%	39
Delaware	4	4	0	0.0%	6
District of Columbia	5	5	0	0.0%	6
Florida	53	50	-3	-4.8%	43
Georgia	25	24	-1	-3.0%	40
Hawaii	3	3	0	0.0%	6
Idaho	8	8	0	0.0%	6
Illinois	17	16	-1	-4.4%	42
Indiana	21	21	0	0.0%	6
Iowa	12	12	0	0.0%	6
Kansas	25	24	-1	-3.0%	40
Kentucky	11	11	0	0.0%	6
Louisiana	31	31	0	-0.8%	33
Maine	18	17	-1	-7.0%	47
Maryland	7	7	0	0.0%	6
Massachusetts	28	27	-1	-1.8%	37
Michigan	7	7	0	0.0%	6
Minnesota	9	9	0	0.0%	6
Mississippi	16	16	0	-1.6%	36
Missouri	11	11	0	-2.3%	38
Montana	13	11	-2	-12.0%	50
Nebraska	7	7	0	0.0%	6
Nevada	3	3	0	0.0%	6
New Hampshire	7	7	0	0.0%	6
New Jersey	19	16	-3	-13.3%	51
New Mexico	16	17	1	3.1%	4
New York	95	95	0	0.0%	6
North Carolina	38	36	-2	-5.3%	44
North Dakota	6	6	0	0.0%	6
Ohio	22	23	1	5.7%	3
Oklahoma	22	22	0	-1.1%	34
Oregon	11	11	0	0.0%	6
Pennsylvania	22	20	-2	-8.0%	48
Rhode Island	2	2	0	0.0%	6
South Carolina	12	13	1	8.3%	1
South Dakota	6	6	0	0.0%	6
Tennessee	16	17	1	3.1%	4
Texas	51	51	0	0.0%	6
Utah	8	8	0	0.0%	6
Vermont	7	7	0	0.0%	6
Virginia	21	21	0	0.0%	6
Washington	14	14	0	0.0%	6
West Virginia	12	13	1	8.3%	1
Wisconsin	7	7	0	0.0%	6
Wyoming	2	2	0	0.0%	6
US	881	872	-9	-1.0%	